

Cisco Secure ACSv 4.0

中文简易使用手册

编著: 邱 杨 qiuy.mail@gmail.com 福建富士通 2007-4-25



目录

1.ACS基本配置	3
1.1 设置ACS管理员帐号	3
1.2 ACS网络设置(添加Tacacs+ 客户端)	4
1.3 Tacacs+设置	6
1.4 设备端tacacs+服务器的指定	7
2.ACS用户组/用户添加	7
2.1 添加用户组	7
2.2 添加用户	8
3.ACS功能设置	11
3.1 ACS认证(authentication)	11
3.2 ACS授权(authorization)	11
3.3 ACS审计(accounting)	14

1.ACS 基本配置

1.1 设置 ACS 管理员帐号

Step 1>点击 ACS 界面左边的 Administration control 按钮 Administrator control 界面中的 Add Administrator



,然后点击

User Setup Group Setup	Administration Control
Shared Profile Components	Administrators ?
Network Configuration	fztest
System Configuration	testadmin
Configuration	Add Administrator
Administration Control	
Databases	Access Policy Session Policy Audit Policy

Step 2>点击 Add administrator 后出现此账户的诸多选项,逐一填写后点击 Submit

Edit Administrator fztest



Administrator Privileges				
Grant All	Revoke All			
User & Grou	p Setup			
🔽 Add/Edit	users in these groups			
🗹 Setup of	these groups			
Available groups	Editable groups			
Submit	0 : Default Group ▲ 1 : Group 1 2 : le1 3 : le15 4 : le3 5 : Group 5 6 : Group 6 1 : Group 7 Delete Cancel			

Step3>设置了管理员后就可以通过 web 界面登录到 ACS 服务器对 ACS 进行配置

1.2 ACS 网络设置(添加 Tacacs+ 客户端)

Step1>点击 ACS 界面的 Network Configuration 按钮 Configuration , 出现网络配置界面, 然后点击 Add Entry,

User Setup			
Group Setup	Network De	vice Groups	?
Shared Profile Components	Network Device Group	AAA Clients	AAA Servers
	group1	4	0
Configuration	(Not Assigned)	0	0
🟸 🦕 System	(Not Assigned)	0	1
Configuration	Add Ent	ry Search	

New Network Device Group

Network Device Group Name	
Кеу	

Submit	Cancel

Step3>设备组定义了之后,点击此设备组属性就可以在此设备组中添加 Tacacs+客户端(ACS 中必须指定 Tacacs+客户端的 IP 地址)

AAA Client Hostname			
AAA Client IP Address	•		
Кеу			
Network Device Group	group1 -		
Authenticate Using	TACACS+ (Cisco IOS)		
Single Co accounti	nnect TACACS+ AAA Client (Record stop in ng on failure).		
📃 Log Upda	te/Watchdog Packets from this AAA Client		
Log RADIUS Tunneling Packets from this AAA Client			
Client	RADIUS Port info with Username from this AAA		

1.3 Tacacs+设置



Step2>根据个人具体应用,在Tacacs+相关项目中打勾(如果没有将tacacs+相关项目选中,则 在用户组/用户属性中将不会出现tacacs+相关项目)

TACACS+ (Cisco)

		TACACS+ Services
User	Group	
V	1	PPP IP
		PPP IPX
		PPP Multilink
		PPP Apple Talk
		PPP VPDN
		PPP LCP
		ARAP
V	V	Shell (exec)
		PIX Shell (pixshell)
		SLIP



1.4 设备端 tacacs+服务器的指定

在 cisco 设备端用以下命令指定 ACS tacacs+服务器 tacacs-server host 202.101.110.110 tacacs-server directed-request tacacs-server key test

2.ACS 用户组/用户添加

2.1 添加用户组

Step1>在 ACS 界面左边点击 Group Setup

User Setup	
Group Setup	Group : 0: Default Group (1 user)
Shared Profile Components	Users in Group Edit Settings Rename Group
Network Configuration	
System Configuration	

Step2>在下拉列表中选取某个组,给这个组重命名,接着选择 Edit setting 进入组的属性配置 Step3>在组的 enable option 中的 Max privilege for any AAA Client 设置组的级别

	Enable Options 🦻			
) No Enable Pr	ivilege			
🔘 Max Privilege	e for any AAA Client			
Level 0 🔹	•			
Define max P basis	Define max Privilege on a per network device group basis			
Device Group	o Privilege			
Device Group Privilege	Remove Associate 218.5.0.40 Level 0 Add Association			

2.2 添加用户

Step1>在 ACS 界面的2	左边点击 user setup 按钮
User Setup	
Group Setup	User:
Shared Profile Components	Find Add/Edit

Step2>在 user 方框中填写用户名, 然后点击 ADD/Edit

Step3>在出现的用户属性中逐一填写

User: level15

📃 Account Disabled

Suj	pplementary User Info	?
Real Name	level15	
Description	level15	

User Setup						
Password Authentication:						
	ACS Internal Database 🛛 👻					
CiscoSecure PAP (Also used for CHAP/MS- CHAP/ARAP, if the Separate field is not checked.)						
Password	•••••					
Confirm Password	•••••					
	Submit Delete Cancel					

Step4>选择用户属于哪个用户组

Group to which the user is assigned:	
le15	-

Step5>选择用户属于的级别(可以定义单个用户级别,也可以和所属的用户组级别一样)

Advanced TACACS+ Settings						
TACACS+ Enable Control:						
Ose Group Level Setting						
💿 No Enable Privilege						
💿 Max Privilege for any AAA Client						
Level 15 🔻						
Define max Privilege on a per network device group basis						
Device Group Privilege						
Remove Associate						
Device Group 210.5.0.40						
Add Association						

Step6>设置用户的 enable 密码

TACACS+ Enable Password	
🔘 Use CiscoSecure PAP password	
🔘 Use external database password	
Windows Database 👻	
Ose separate password	
Password •••••••••	
Confirm Password	
TACACS+ Outbound Password (Used for SendPass and SendAuth clients suc routers)	ch as
Password •••••••••	
Confirm Password	

3.ACS 功能设置

3.1 ACS 认证(authentication)

Step1>在设备端定义 tacacs+服务器地址以及 key tacacs-server host 202.101.110.110 tacacs-server directed-request tacacs-server key test

Step2>在 ACS 端定义设备的 IP 地址

Step3>在ACS上面建立用户名和用户组

Step4>在设备端配置 AAA 认证 aaa new-model aaa authentication login default group tacacs+ local aaa authentication enable default group tacacs+ enable line vty 0 4 login authentication default

3.2 ACS 授权(authorization)

ACS 中可以通过设置用户组/用户的级别 privilege 来实现不同用户登录设备后可用的命令的不同,也可以通过使用 ACS 的命令授权来实现不同用户登录设备的可用命令条目,以下介绍 ACS 的命令授权。





Shell Command Authorization Sets 📑				
Name				
<u>enable</u>				
level 15	level 15 command			
permit all	permit all commands			



Step3>点击 Add 添加命令集

页面下方有两个方框, 左边填写命令的前缀, 右边填写命令的后缀, 命令后缀填写的语法格式是: permit/deny ***

Shell Command Authorization Set

Name:	level 15	
Description:	level 15 command	•
Unmatched Commands:	PermitDeny	
disable eable quit show	Permit Unmatched Args permit curpriv permit version permit config permit privilege	
Add Command Remove Command]	

以下是命令写法示例:

Command	Arguments
show	permit curpriv permit version permit aaa permit config
enable	none
disable	none

quit	none
login	none
logout	none
help	none

Step4>将命令集运用到用户组或者用户

点击用户组属性的 tacacs+ setting 项目

TACACS+ Settings

?

将 shell(exec)选项打勾

📝 Shell (exec)

在 Shell Command Authorization Set 属性中,选择 Assign a Shell Command Authorization Set for any network device,在下拉列表中选择刚才定义的的命令集

She	ell Command A	authorization Set					
0	None						
۲	Assign a Shell Command Authorization Set for any network device						
	enable 🚽 👻						
	Assign a Shell Network Devic	Command Authorization Set on a per e Group Basis					
	Device Group Command Set						
		Remove Association					
	Device Group	218.5.0.40					
	Command Set	enable					
		Add Association					

Step5>给用户组/用户的 enable 属性中选择用户组/用户的级别, 然后点击 submit+restart

	Enable Options 🤗
🔘 No Enable Pri	vilege
💿 Max Privilege	for any AAA Client
Level 15 📼	
Define max P basis	- rivilege on a per network device group
Device Group	Privilege
Device Group Privilege	Remove Associate 218.5.0.40 Level 0 Add Association

Step6>设备端配置 aaa new-model aaa authorization commands 1 default group tacacs+ local aaa authorization commands 15 default group tacacs+ local line vty 0 4 authorization commands 1 default authorization commands 15 default

3.3 ACS 审计(accounting)

Step1>设备端配置 aaa new-model aaa accounting exec default start-stop group tacacs+ lin vty 0 4 accounting exec default

Step2>点击 ACS 界面左边的 Keports and Activity 按钮, 然后选择 TACACS+ Accounting

Reports

- TACACS+ Accounting
- TACACS+ Administration
- RADIUS Accounting
- VoIP Accounting
- Passed Authentications
- Failed Attempts

可以具体浏览某一天的记录:

<u>Date</u> 🖊	<u>Time</u>	<u>User-</u> <u>Name</u>	<u>Group-</u> <u>Name</u>	<u>Caller-</u> <u>Id</u>	Acct- Flags	<u>elapsed time</u>	<u>service</u>	<u>bytes in</u>	ι.
04/23/2007	16:01:31	level1	le1		NAS Port re- used	3			
04/23/2007	16:01:28	level1	le1	async	start		shell		
04/23/2007	16:01:22	level1	le1	async	stop	185	shell		
04/23/2007	15:58:20	level1	le1		NAS Port re- used	3			
04/23/2007	15:58:17	level1	le1	async	start		shell		
04/23/2007	15:58:12	level15	le15	async	stop	115	shell		
04/23/2007	15:56:19	level15	le15		NAS Port re- used	3			
04/23/2007	15:56:16	level15	le15	async	start		shell		
04/23/2007	15:54:07	level15	le15	async	stop	713	shell		

Step3>如果要记录用户所用的命令,设备端配置为:

aaa new-model

aaa accounting commands 0 default start-stop group tacacs+

aaa accounting commands 1 default start-stop group tacacs+

aaa accounting commands 15 default start-stop group tacacs+

line vty 04

accounting commands 0 default

accounting commands 1 default

accounting commands 15 default

Step4>然后点击 report and activity 中的 TACACS+ Administration,可以浏览某天某用户的所 有命令

<u>Date</u> 🕈	<u>Time</u>	<u>User-</u> Name	<u>Group-</u> <u>Name</u>	<u>cmd</u>	<u>priv-</u> Ivl	<u>service</u>	<u>NAS-</u> Portname	<u>task id</u>	<u>NAS-IP-</u> Address	1
04/23/2007	16:12:48	level1	le1	show running- config <cr></cr>	15	shell	ttyO	202	218.5.0.40	
04/23/2007	16:12:46	level1	le1	exit <cr></cr>	0	shell	tty0	201	218.5.0.40	
04/23/2007	16:02:40	level1	le1	show running- config <cr></cr>	15	shell	ttyO	200	218.5.0.40	
04/23/2007	16:01:56	level1	le1	show ip route <cr></cr>	1	shell	tty0	199	218.5.0.40	
04/23/2007	16:01:46	level1	le1	exit <cr></cr>	0	shell	tty0	198	218.5.0.40	
04/23/2007	16:01:36	level1	le1	show running- config <cr></cr>	15	shell	ttyO	197	218.5.0.40	
04/23/2007	16:01:33	level1	le1	show privilege <cr></cr>	1	shell	ttyO	196	218.5.0.40	
04/23/2007	16:01:30	level1	le1	enable <cr></cr>	0	shell	tty0	195	218.5.0.40	
04/23/2007	16:01:21	level1	le1	exit <cr></cr>	0	shell	tty0	193	218.5.0.40	
04/23/2007	16:01:19	level1	le1	exit <cr></cr>	0	shell	tty0	192	218.5.0.40	
04/23/2007	16:01:17	level1	le1	exit <cr></cr>	0	shell	tty0	191	218.5.0.40	
04/23/2007	16:00:45	level1	le1	exit <cr></cr>	0	shell	tty0	190	218.5.0.40	
04/23/2007	16:00:43	level1	le1	interface FastEthernet	15	shell	ttv0	189	218.5.0.40	

The End

此手册只介绍了 ACS 的部分基本应用 有误之处 欢迎指正 邱 杨 2007-4-25