### **Triacs**

## **Silicon Bidirectional Thyristors**

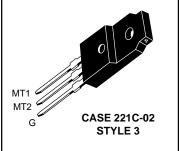
... designed primarily for full-wave ac control applications, such as solid-state relays, motor controls, heating controls and power supplies; or wherever full-wave silicon gate controlled solid-state devices are needed. Triac type thyristors switch from a blocking to a conducting state for either polarity of applied anode voltage with positive or negative gate triggering.

- Blocking Voltage to 800 Volts
- All Diffused and Glass Passivated Junctions for Greater Parameter Uniformity and Stability
- Small, Rugged, Thermowatt Construction for Low Thermal Resistance, High Heat Dissipation and Durability
- Gate Triggering Guaranteed in Four Modes



## MAC15AFP Series

ISOLATED TRIACS THYRISTORS 15 AMPERES RMS 400 thru 800 VOLTS



#### MAXIMUM RATINGS (T<sub>.J</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted.)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit	
Repetitive Peak Off-State Voltage <sup>(1)</sup> (T <sub>J</sub> = -40 to +125°C, 1/2 Sine Wave 50 to 60 Hz, Gate Open)	VDRM		Volts	
MAC15A6FP MAC15A8FP MAC15A10FP		400 600 800		
On-State RMS Current ( $T_C = +80^{\circ}C$ )(2) Full Cycle Sine Wave 50 to 60 Hz ( $T_C = +95^{\circ}C$ )	I <sub>T(RMS</sub>	15 12	Amps	
Peak Nonrepetitive Surge Current (One Full Cycle, 60 Hz, T <sub>C</sub> = +80°C) preceded and followed by rated current	<sup>I</sup> TSM	150	Amps	
Peak Gate Power (T <sub>C</sub> = +80°C, Pulse Width = 2 μs)	P <sub>GM</sub>	20	Watts	
Average Gate Power (T <sub>C</sub> = +80°C, t = 8.3 ms)	PG(AV)	0.5	Watt	
Peak Gate Current	I <sub>GM</sub>	2	Amps	
Peak Gate Voltage	V <sub>GM</sub>	10	Volts	
RMS Isolation Voltage (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C, Relative Humidity ≤ 20%)	V <sub>(ISO</sub>	1500	Volts	
Operating Junction Temperature	TJ	-40 to +125	°C	
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>stg</sub>	-40 to +150	°C	

<sup>1.</sup> V<sub>DRM</sub> for all types can be applied on a continuous basis. Blocking voltages shall not be tested with a constant current source such that the voltage ratings of the devices are exceeded.



<sup>2.</sup> The case temperature reference point for all T<sub>C</sub> measurements is a point on the center lead of the package as close as possible to the plastic body.

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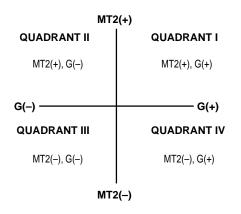
#### THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	$R_{ heta JC}$	2	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Case to Sink	$R_{\theta}CS$	2.2 (typ)	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient	$R_{ heta JA}$	60	°C/W

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (T<sub>C</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Peak Blocking Current (Either Direction) T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C (V <sub>D</sub> = Rated V <sub>DRM</sub> , T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C, Gate Open)	I <sub>DRM</sub>	_ _	_	10 2	μA mA
Peak On-State Voltage (Either Direction) (I <sub>TM</sub> = 21 A Peak; Pulse Width = 1 to 2 ms, Duty Cycle ≤ 2%)	V <sub>TM</sub>	_	1.3	1.6	Volts
Gate Trigger Current (Continuous dc) (Main Terminal Voltage = 12 Vdc, R <sub>L</sub> = 100 Ohms) MT2(+), G(+) MT2(+), G(-) MT2(-), G(-) MT2(-), G(+)	I <sub>GT</sub>			50 50 50 75	mA
Gate Trigger Voltage (Continuous dc) (Main Terminal Voltage = 12 Vdc, R <sub>L</sub> = 100 Ohms) MT2(+), G(+) MT2(+), G(-) MT2(-), G(-) MT2(-), G(-) MT2(-), G(+) (Main Terminal Voltage = Rated V <sub>DRM</sub> , R <sub>L</sub> = 10 k $\Omega$ , T <sub>J</sub> = +110°C) MT2(+), G(+); MT2(-), G(-); MT2(+), G(-); MT2(-), G(+)	Vgт	    0.2	0.9 0.9 1.1 1.4	2 2 2 2.5 —	Volts
Holding Current (Either Direction) (Main Terminal Voltage = 12 Vdc, Gate Open, Initiating Current = 200 mA)	lн	_	6	40	mA
Turn-On Time ( $V_D$ = Rated $V_{DRM}$ , $I_{TM}$ = 17 A, $I_{GT}$ = 120 mA, Rise Time = 0.1 $\mu$ s, Pulse Width = 2 $\mu$ s)	<sup>t</sup> gt		1.5	_	μs
Critical Rate of Rise of Commutation Voltage ( $V_D$ = Rated $V_{DRM}$ , $I_{TM}$ = 21 A, Commutating di/dt = 7.6 A/ms, Gate Unenergized, $T_C$ = 80°C)	dv/dt(c)	_	5	_	V/µs

#### **QUADRANT DEFINITIONS**



Trigger devices are recommended for gating on Triacs. They provide:

- 1. Consistent predictable turn-on points.
- 2. Simplified circuitry.
- 3. Fast turn-on time for cooler, more efficient and reliable operation.

# ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS of RECOMMENDED BIDIRECTIONAL SWITCHES

Usage	General		
Part Number	MBS4991	MBS4992	
Vs	6–10 V	7.5–9 V	
IS	350 μA Max	120 μA Max	
V <sub>S1</sub> -V <sub>S2</sub>	0.5 V Max	0.2 V Max	
Temperature Coefficient	0.02%/°C Typ		

<sup>1.</sup> Ratings apply for open gate conditions. Thyristor devices shall not be tested with a constant current source for blocking capability such that the voltage applied exceeds the rated blocking voltage.

#### TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

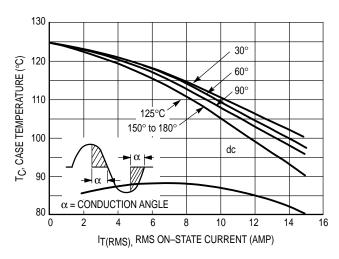


Figure 1. RMS Current Derating

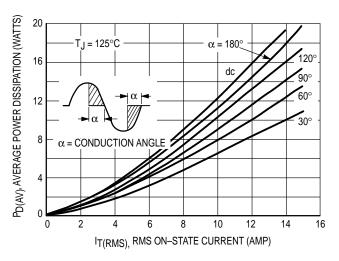


Figure 2. On-State Power Dissipation

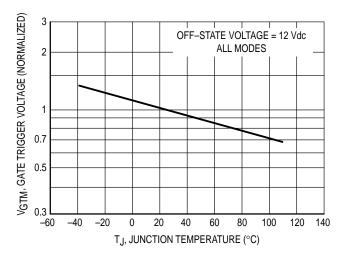
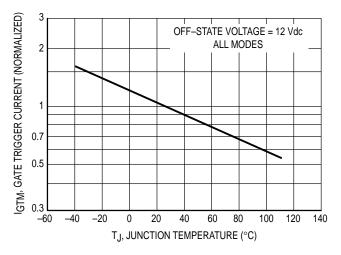


Figure 3. Typical Gate Trigger Voltage



**Figure 4. Typical Gate Trigger Current** 

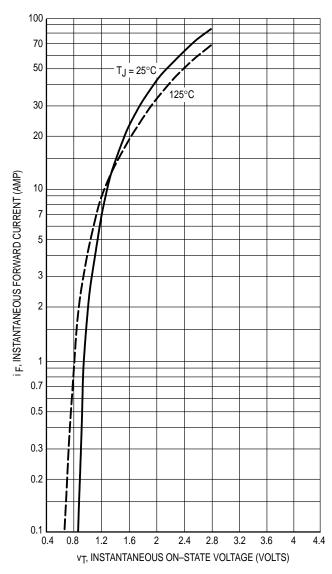
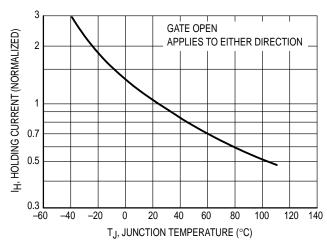


Figure 5. Maximum On-State Characteristics

#### **MAC15AFP Series**



300
200
100
70
TC = 80°C
- f = 60 Hz
SURGE IS PRECEDED AND FOLLOWED BY RATED CURRENT
2 3 5 7 10
NUMBER OF CYCLES

**Figure 6. Typical Holding Current** 

Figure 7. Maximum Nonrepetitive Surge Current

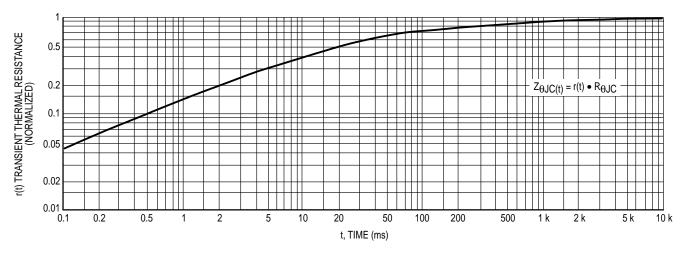
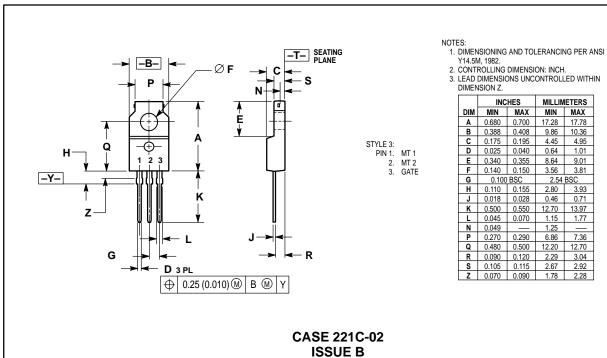


Figure 8. Thermal Response

#### **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS**



	INCHES		MILLIN	IETERS
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.680	0.700	17.28	17.78
В	0.388	0.408	9.86	10.36
С	0.175	0.195	4.45	4.95
D	0.025	0.040	0.64	1.01
E	0.340	0.355	8.64	9.01
F	0.140	0.150	3.56	3.81
G	0.100	0.100 BSC		BSC
Н	0.110	0.155	2.80	3.93
J	0.018	0.028	0.46	0.71
K	0.500	0.550	12.70	13.97
L	0.045	0.070	1.15	1.77
N	0.049		1.25	
Р	0.270	0.290	6.86	7.36
Q	0.480	0.500	12.20	12.70
R	0.090	0.120	2.29	3.04
S	0.105	0.115	2.67	2.92
Z	0.070	0.090	1.78	2.28

## **NOTES**

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