

**GENERAL
INSTRUMENT**

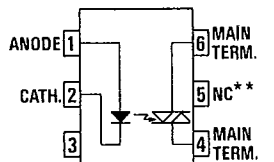
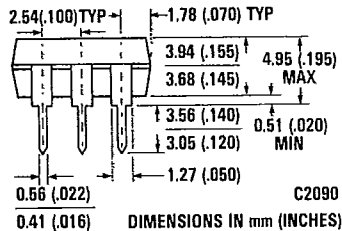
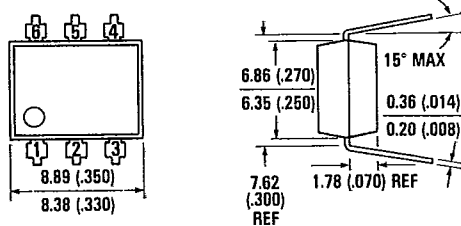
**VDE APPROVED
NON-ZERO-CROSSING TRIACS**

Optocouplers



30 mA MCP3020/OZ*
15 mA MCP3021/1Z
10 mA MCP3022/2Z

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS



*DO NOT CONNECT
(TRIAC SUBSTRATE) C2081
 Equivalent Circuit

DESCRIPTION

The MCP3020, MCP3021 and MCP3022 are optically isolated triac driver devices. These devices contain a GaAs infrared emitting diode and a light activated silicon bilateral switch, which functions like a triac. This series is designed for interfacing between electronic controls and power triacs to control resistive and inductive loads for 240 VAC operations.

FEATURES

- Minimum commutating dv/dt is specified at 0.1 V/ μ sec
- Excellent I_{FT} stability—IR emitting diode has low degradation
- Pin for pin replacement for the MOC3020, MOC3021 and MOC3022
- High isolation voltage—minimum 7500 VAC peak
- Underwriters Laboratory (UL) recognized—File #E50151

APPLICATIONS

- European applications for 240 VAC
- Triac driver
- Industrial controls
- Traffic lights
- Vending machines
- Motor control
- Solid state relay

*Not Recommended
 For New Designs

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

TOTAL PACKAGE

Storage temperature -55°C to 150°C
 Operating temperature -40°C to 100°C
 Lead temperature
 (Soldering, 10 sec) 260°C
 Total package power dissipation @ 25°C
 (LED plus detector) 330 mW
 Derate linearly from 25°C $4.0 \text{ mW}/^{\circ}\text{C}$
 Surge Isolation voltage 7500 VAC Peak

INPUT DIODE

Forward DC current 60 mA
 Reverse voltage 3 V
 Peak forward current
 (1 μ s pulse, 300 pps) 3.0 A
 Power dissipation 25°C ambient 100 mW
 Derate linearly from 25°C $1.33 \text{ mW}/^{\circ}\text{C}$

OUTPUT DRIVER

Off-State Output Terminal Voltage 400 Volts
 On-State RMS Current $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ 100 mA
 (Full Cycle, 50 to 60 Hz) $T_A = 70^{\circ}\text{C}$ 50 mA
 Peak Nonrepetitive Surge Current 1.2 A
 (PW = 10 ms, DC = 10%)
 Total Power Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ 300 mW
 Derate above 25°C $4.0 \text{ mW}/^{\circ}\text{C}$

MCP3020/0Z MCP3021/1Z MCP3022/2Z

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ELECTRO-OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS (25°C Temperature Unless Otherwise Specified)

	TRANSFER CHARACTERISTICS						
	CHARACTERISTIC	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS	TEST CONDITIONS
DC	LED Trigger Current (Current Required to latch output)	MCP3020 MCP3021 MCP3022	I_{FT}	— 15 8 5	30 15 10	mA	Main terminal voltage = 3.0 V
	Holding Current		I_H	—	200	—	μA Either direction
dv/dt RATING	Critical Rate of Rise of Off-State Voltage		dv/dt	—	15	—	V/ μs Static dv/dt, $T_A = 85^\circ C$ (see Figure 4)
	Critical Rate of Rise of Commutating Voltage		dv/dt	0.1	0.2	—	V/ μs Commutating dv/dt $I_{LOAD} = 15$ mA (see Figure 5)
ISOLATION	Isolation Voltage		V_{iso}	5300		V_{ACRMS}	Relative humidity $\leq 50\%$, $I_{I-O} < 10 \mu A$, 5 seconds
			V_{iso}	7500		V_{ACPEAK}	Relative humidity $\leq 50\%$, $I_{I-O} < 10 \mu A$, 5 seconds
	Isolation resistance		R_{iso}	10^{11}		ohms	$V_{I-O} = 500$ VDC
	Isolation capacitance		C_{iso}	0.5		pF	$f = 1$ MHz

	INDIVIDUAL COMPONENT CHARACTERISTICS						
	CHARACTERISTIC	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS	TEST CONDITIONS
INPUT DIODE	Forward voltage	V_F		1.3	1.50	V	$I_F = 30$ mA
	Forward voltage temp. coefficient			-1.8		mV/ $^\circ C$	
	Reverse breakdown voltage	BV_R	3.0	25		V	$I_R = 10 \mu A$
	Junction capacitance	C_J		50		pF	$V_F = 0$ V, $f = 1$ MHz
				65		pF	$V_F = 1$ V, $f = 1$ MHz
OUTPUT DETECTOR	Reverse leakage current	I_R		.35	10	μA	$V_R = 3.0$ V
	Peak Blocking Current, Either Direction	I_{DRM}	—	10	100	nA	$V_{DRM} = 400$ V, Note 1
	Peak On-State Voltage, Either Direction	V_{TM}	—	2.0	3.0	Volts	$I_{TM} = 100$ mA Peak
Note 1. Test voltage must be applied within dv/dt rating.							

TYPICAL ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTIC CURVES (25°C Free Air Temperature Unless Otherwise Specified)

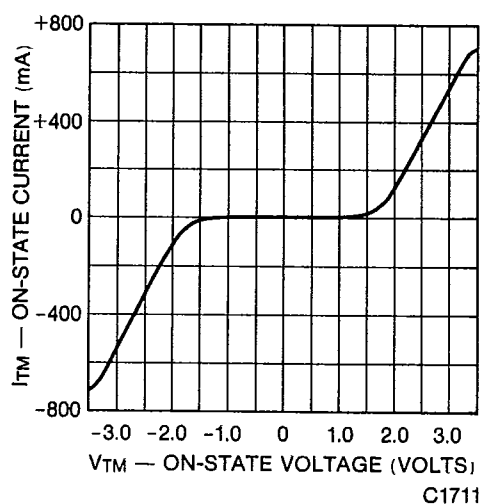


Fig. 1 On-State Characteristics

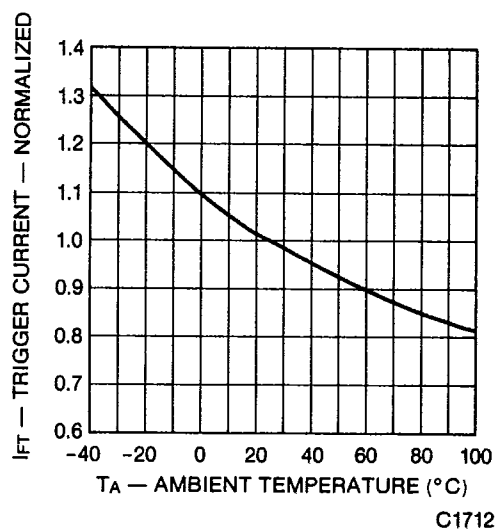


Fig. 2 Trigger Current vs. Temperature

TEST CIRCUITS FOR dV/dt MEASUREMENTS

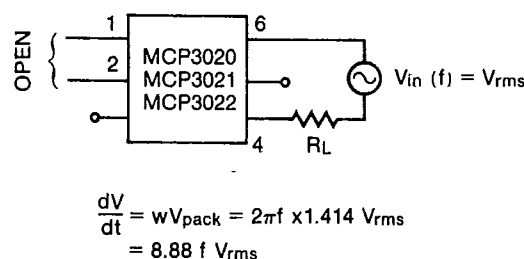


Fig. 3. Static dV/dt

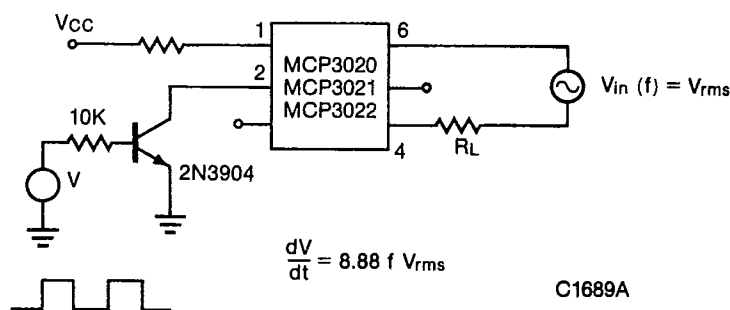


Fig. 4. Commutating dV/dt