



AVILA NETWORK COMPUTER

Operating Manual For GW2345 Network Processor

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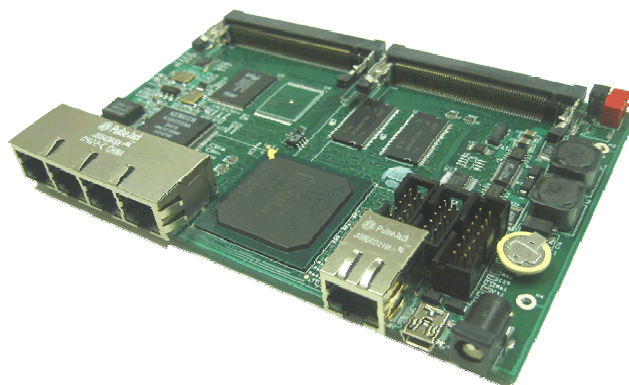
1. INTRODUCTION

1.1. Product Description

The GW2345 is a member of the Gateworks Avila Network Processor family. The GW2345 meets the requirements for broadband gateway applications. This single board network processor consists of an Intel® IXP series XScale® CPU operating at speeds up to 533MHz, up to four Type III Mini-PCI slots, a 10/100 WAN interface, a 4-port 10/100 LAN interface, and an RS232 serial port for management and debug. Additional features include up to 128Mbytes SDRAM, Type B USB device, passive power over Ethernet, watchdog timer, five digital I/O bits, real time clock, and a monitor for both voltage and temperature. Program storage consists of up to 32Mbytes of Flash memory and a CompactFlash socket for expansion. Software support includes Linux, VxWorks® and Windows® CE.NET operating systems.

1.2. Standard Features

- ◆ Intel® XScale® IXP42x Processor Operating at Speeds up to 533MHz
- ◆ Up to 128Mbytes SDRAM
- ◆ Up to 32Mbytes Flash
- ◆ Compact Flash Socket
- ◆ Up to four Type III Mini-PCI Slots
- ◆ WAN: 10/100 Base-TX Ethernet
- ◆ LAN: 4-port 10/100 Base-TX Ethernet
- ◆ An RS-232 Serial Management Port
- ◆ Type B USB Device
- ◆ 5 Bits General Purpose Digital I/O
- ◆ Voltage and Temperature Monitor
- ◆ User LED and Push Button Reset
- ◆ Real Time Clock
- ◆ Watch-Dog Timer
- ◆ Serial EEPROM
- ◆ Passive Power Over Ethernet
- ◆ 6-28VDC Input Voltage Range
- ◆ 3W Typical Operating Power
- ◆ 0°C to 70°C Operating Temperature
- ◆ Software Support for Linux, VxWorks and Windows CE.NET
- ◆ 1 Year Warranty – Made in USA



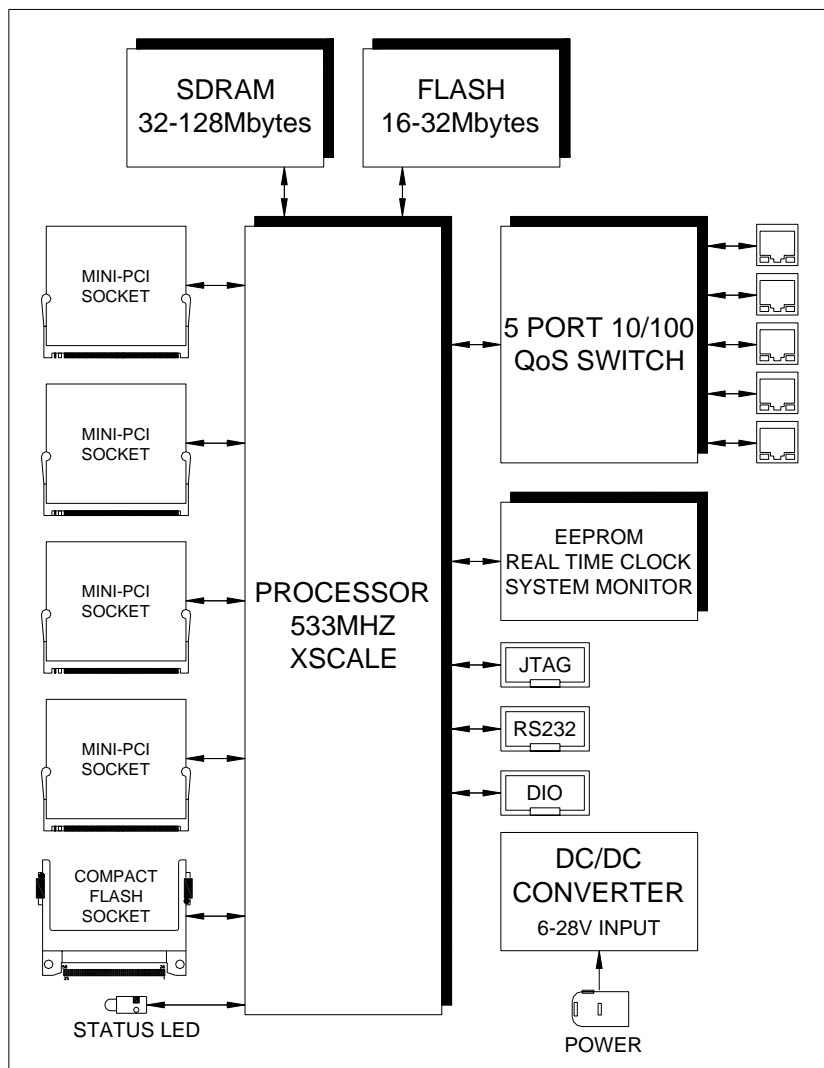
1.3. Ordering Options – Standard Configurations*

| Order Code | Processor | SDRAM | Flash | Mini-PCI |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|
| GW2345-C2R2F1E4 | IXP425 (533MHz) | 64Mbytes | 16Mbytes | 4 |

* Contact factory for different configurations of CPU, DRAM, Flash, and number of Mini-PCI sockets

1.4. Functional Blocks

The functional block diagram for the GW2345 network processor is shown below followed by a detailed description of each major functional block. The network processor includes several options that are specified at the time of ordering. Options include the processor type, amount of system memory, amount of Flash memory, and number of Mini-PCI sockets.



Functional Block Diagram

Processor

The GW2345 supports the Intel® IXP420, IXP422 and IXP425 processors. The primary difference between these processors is support for encryption and operating speed. Both the IXP420 and the IXP422 operate at 266MHz while the IXP425 operates at 533MHz. The IXP420 does not include hardware support for AES, DES, DES3 Encryption and Authentication while both the IXP422 and IXP425 does. The features common to both processors are listed below.

- StrongARM Version 5TE Compliant
- Network processing engines to offload Ethernet filtering
- 32-bit SDRAM interface operating at 133MHz
- 32-bit PCI interface operating at 33MHz for Mini-PCI support
- 16-bit Expansion interface for Flash support
- Two 802.3 MII/RMII interfaces for Ethernet PHY support
- USB 1.1 device controller
- Two serial ports
- Four internal timers
- Internal bus performance monitoring unit
- General purpose Input/Outputs
- Watchdog Timer

SDRAM

The DRAM resides in two synchronous DRAM devices soldered directly to the board. This architecture supports SDRAM memory capacities from 32Mbytes up to 128Mbytes. The 32-bit SDRAM interface operates at 133MHz.

Flash

The Flash resides in one or two J3 Intel StrataFlash[®] devices soldered directly to the board. This architecture supports Flash memory capacities from 8Mbytes up to 32Mbytes. The 16-bit Flash interface operates at 33MHz.

CompactFlash

The GW2345 supports a single CompactFlash socket located on the rear of the board. The CompactFlash socket accepts small removable mass storage cards with storage capacities up to 4Gbytes.

Mini-PCI Sockets

Mini-PCI is a small form factor PCI card that uses the same signal protocol, electrical specifications, and configuration definitions as conventional PCI. There are up to four Mini-PCI sockets available on the GW2345. There are a wide variety of Mini-PCI cards available for expanding the networking functionality of the GW2345.

Ethernet

The GW2345 includes a Micrel KS8995MA 5-port 10/100 managed switch connected as a 1-port WAN and a 4-port LAN. The switch supports tag/port-based VLAN, QoS priority, management, MIB counters and a dual MII interface. The switch includes five 10/100 transceivers, a high-speed non-blocking switch fabric, a dedicated address lookup engine, and frame buffer memory. Both 10Base-T and 100Base-TX architectures are supported. The WAN port is available through a single RJ45 connector. The LAN ports are available through a 1x4 gang RJ45 connector. All RJ45 connectors have two integrated status lights. The green status light indicates link and activity. The light is on for link and

blinking for activity. The yellow status light indicates speed. The light is on for 100Mbps and off for 10Mbps.

EEPROM

The Philips PCF8594C is an Electrically Erasable Programmable Read Only Memory (EEPROM) with 4Kbits of storage. The 4kbits of storage is organized in a 512 x 8-bit configuration. Additional features include 1,000,000 erase/write cycles and a 10-year minimum data retention time. Data is transmitted to and from the EEPROM over the processor I2C bus. The I2C clock frequency is 0 to 100KHz. The I2C 7-bit base address is 50 and 51 hex.

Real Time Clock

The Dallas Semiconductor DS1672 is designed to count seconds and can be used to derive time-of-day, week, month, and year using software. A battery ensures uninterrupted operation when the main power supply drops below the battery voltage. The battery capacity is 35mAH. The real time clock requires 0.425 microamps typical and 1 microamp maximum for backup operation. This results in a battery life of 4 years minimum and more than 9 years typical. Data is transmitted to and from the Real Time Clock over the processor I2C bus. The I2C clock frequency is 0 to 100KHz. The I2C 7-bit base address is 68 hex.

Temperature and Voltage Monitor

The Analog Devices AD7418 provides temperature and voltage monitoring capability. The GW2345 operating temperature is monitored through this device. The temperature accuracy is $\pm 1^{\circ}\text{C}$ at 25°C and $\pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$ over the entire temperature range of -40°C to $+125^{\circ}\text{C}$. The GW2345 input voltage is also monitored through this device. A resistor divider is used to scale the input voltage. This means that the monitored value must be multiplied by 23.1 to get the actual input voltage. Data is transmitted to and from the Temperature and Voltage Monitor over the processor I2C bus. The I2C clock frequency is 0 to 100KHz. The I2C 7-bit base address is 28 hex.

Serial I/O

The GW2345 includes two RS232 serial I/O ports. One serial I/O port is available through a 10-pin header and the other is available through a 9-pin female Dshell connector. The serial ports are 16550-compliant UARTs with additional depth for both the transmit and receive buffers. The interface supports transfer rates from 1200bps up to 120Kbps.

Digital I/O

The IXP processor includes a 16 bits of digital I/O. Some of these signals are used for controlling and monitoring the status of devices local to the GW2345 and some of them are available on a 10-pin header for application use. The function of each digital I/O signal is described in Section 2, Configuration and Installation.

USB

The GW2345 includes a version 1.1 Device Controller interface. The interface operates as a half-duplex, slave-only device at a baud rate of 12Mbps. The interface does not operate as a USB host. A standard USB Type B connector is provided on the board.

JTAG Port

A JTAG debug port is available to facilitate program download directly into Flash memory. See Section 2.7 for instructions on using the Gateworks JTAG Programmer

Status LED and Push Button Reset

The GW2345 includes a status LED and a push button reset. The LED is connected to the digital I/O and can be controlled by software. See Section 2, Configuration and Installation for the mapping of the LED.

DC/DC Converter

A switching DC/DC converter is used to supply power to the GW2345. This allows the board to support a wide input voltage range and low power operation. The DC/DC has a minimum input voltage of 6VDC and a maximum of 28VDC.

DO NOT EXCEED THE 28VDC INPUT MAXIMUM OR DAMAGE MAY OCCUR TO THE BOARD. Also note that if a power over Ethernet injector is used to power the board, there will be voltage loss due to the resistance of the Ethernet cable. This should be taken into account when sizing the voltage supply.

2. CONFIGURATION AND INSTALLATION

The following section gives memory, interrupt, I2C and digital I/O mappings specific to the GW2345. See the *Intel IXP4XX Product Line and IXC1100 Control Plane Processors Developer's Manual* for more information on these interfaces.

2.1. Memory Mapping

The memory map and Expansion bus chip select mapping for the GW2345 is shown below.

| Memory Address | Size | Description |
|-----------------------|----------|---|
| 0000_0000 – 0FFF_FFFF | 256Mbyte | Flash Memory (32Mbyte max) |
| 0100_0000 – 2FFF_FFFF | 756Mbyte | SDRAM Memory (128 Mbyte max) |
| 3000_0000 – 3FFF_FFFF | | Reserved |
| 4000_0000 – 47FF_FFFF | | Reserved |
| 4800_0000 – 4FFF_FFFF | 128Mbyte | PCI Bus |
| 5000_0000 – 5FFF_FFFF | 256Mbyte | Expansion Bus |
| 6000_0000 – 63FF_FFFF | 64Mbyte | Queue Manager |
| 6400_0000 – BFFF_FFFF | | Reserved |
| C000_0000 – C3FF_FFFF | 64Mbyte | PCI Controller Configuration and Status |
| C400_0000 – C7FF_FFFF | 64Mbyte | Expansion Bus Configuration |
| C800_0000 – C800_0FFF | 1Kbyte | COM1 Serial Port |
| C800_1000 – C800_1FFF | 1Kbyte | COM2 Serial Port |
| C800_2000 – C8FF_2FFF | 1Kbyte | Performance Monitor |
| C800_3000 – C8FF_3FFF | 1Kbyte | Interrupt Controller |
| C800_4000 – C8FF_4FFF | 1Kbyte | GPIO Controller |
| C800_5000 – C8FF_5FFF | 1Kbyte | Timers |
| C800_6000 – C8FF_6FFF | 1Kbyte | Reserved |
| C800_7000 – C8FF_7FFF | 1Kbyte | Reserved |
| C800_8000 – C8FF_8FFF | 1Kbyte | Reserved |
| C800_9000 – C8FF_9FFF | 1Kbyte | Ethernet MAC A |
| C800_A000 – C8FF_AFFF | 1Kbyte | Ethernet MAC B |
| C800_B000 – C8FF_BFFF | 1Kbyte | USB Controller |
| C800_C000 – C800_FFFF | | Reserved |
| C801_0000 – CBFF_FFFF | | Reserved |
| CC00_C000 – CC00_00FF | 256byte | SDRAM Configuration Registers |
| CC00_0100 – FFFF_FFFF | | Reserved |

Note: The bottom 256Mbytes is configurable through bit 31 of the EXP_CONFIG0 register.

Memory Map

| Chip Select | Description |
|-------------|-------------------------------|
| CS0 | Flash Memory (U3) |
| CS1 | CompactFlash Socket #CS0 (J5) |
| CS2 | CompactFlash Socket #CS1 (J5) |
| CS3 | Flash Memory (U4) |
| CS4-CS7 | Not Used |

Expansion Bus Chip Selects

2.2. PCI Device Mapping

The GW2345 PCI device mapping is listed below.

| Bus Number | Device Number | Fcn Number | IRQ Number | Description |
|------------|---------------|------------|------------|--------------------|
| 00 | 01 | 0 | 28 | Mini-PCI Slot (J3) |
| 00 | 02 | 0 | 27 | Mini-PCI Slot (J1) |
| 00 | 03 | 0 | 26 | Mini-PCI Slot (J4) |
| 00 | 04 | 0 | 25 | Mini-PCI Slot (J2) |

PCI Device Map

2.3. Interrupt Mapping

The IXP42X processor allows for 32 interrupts which originate from either internal processor blocks or from the 14 dedicated GPIO pins. The interrupt mapping is shown below.

| Interrupt | Function |
|-----------|---|
| 0 | WAN/HSS NPE – Not Used |
| 1 | Ethernet NPE A |
| 2 | Ethernet NPE B |
| 3 | Queue Manager (1-32) |
| 4 | Queue Manager (33-64) |
| 5 | General Purpose Timer 0 |
| 6 | GPIO(0) |
| 7 | GPIO(1) |
| 8 | PCI Interrupt - Not Used |
| 9 | PCI DMA Channel 1 |
| 10 | PCI DMA Channel 2 |
| 11 | General Purpose Timer 1 |
| 12 | USB |
| 13 | Console UART |
| 14 | Timestamp Timer |
| 15 | High-Speed UART - Not Used |
| 16 | Watchdog Timer |
| 17 | Performance Monitoring Unit |
| 18 | XScale PMU |
| 19 | GPIO(2) |
| 20 | GPIO(3) - Shared with Status LED |
| 21 | GPIO(4) |
| 22 | GPIO(5) - Reserved |
| 23 | GPIO(6) - Reserved (I2C Bus SCL) |
| 24 | GPIO(7) - Reserved (I2C Bus SDA) |
| 25 | GPIO(8) – Mini-PCI Slot J2 - INTA J4 – INTB |
| 26 | GPIO(9) – Mini-PCI Slot J4 - INTA |

| | |
|----|--|
| | J1 – INTB |
| 27 | GPIO(10) - Mini-PCI Slot J1 - INTA J3 - INTB |
| 28 | GPIO(11) - Mini-PCI Slot J3 - INTA J2 - INTB |
| 29 | GPIO(12) - Reserved |
| 30 | SW Interrupt 0 |
| 31 | SW Interrupt 1 |

Interrupt Map

2.4. Digital I/O Mapping

The GW2345 uses IXP Processor digital I/O for controlling and monitoring the status of various devices. The IXP processor includes three 16-bit registers for configuring, initializing, and using the digital I/O. The output enable register (GPOER) configures each bit as an input or output. The data output register (GPOUTR) controls the digital I/O configured as outputs. The input register (GPINR) reads the digital I/O configured as inputs. See the *Intel IXP4XX Product Line and IXC1100 Control Plane Processors Developer's Manual – Chapter 13*. The digital I/O bit mapping is shown below.

| GPIO Bit | Description |
|----------|---|
| 0 | Digital I/O Header (J9 pin 1) input or output |
| 1 | Digital I/O Header (J9 pin 3) input or output |
| 2 | Digital I/O Header (J9 pin 5) input or output |
| 3 | Digital I/O Header (J9 pin 7) input or output Shared with Status LED output 0=on and 1=off |
| 4 | Digital I/O Header (J9 pin 9) input or output. |
| 5 | Reserved |
| 6 | I2C Bus - SCL |
| 7 | I2C Bus - SDA |
| 8 | Mini-PCI Interrupt - See IRQ Map (Section 2.3) |
| 9 | Mini-PCI Interrupt - See IRQ Map (Section 2.3) |
| 10 | Mini-PCI Interrupt - See IRQ Map (Section 2.3) |
| 11 | Mini-PCI Interrupt - See IRQ Map (Section 2.3) |
| 12 | Reserved |
| 13 | PCI Reset input with 0 = active and 1=inactive |
| 14 | Reserved |
| 15 | Reserved |

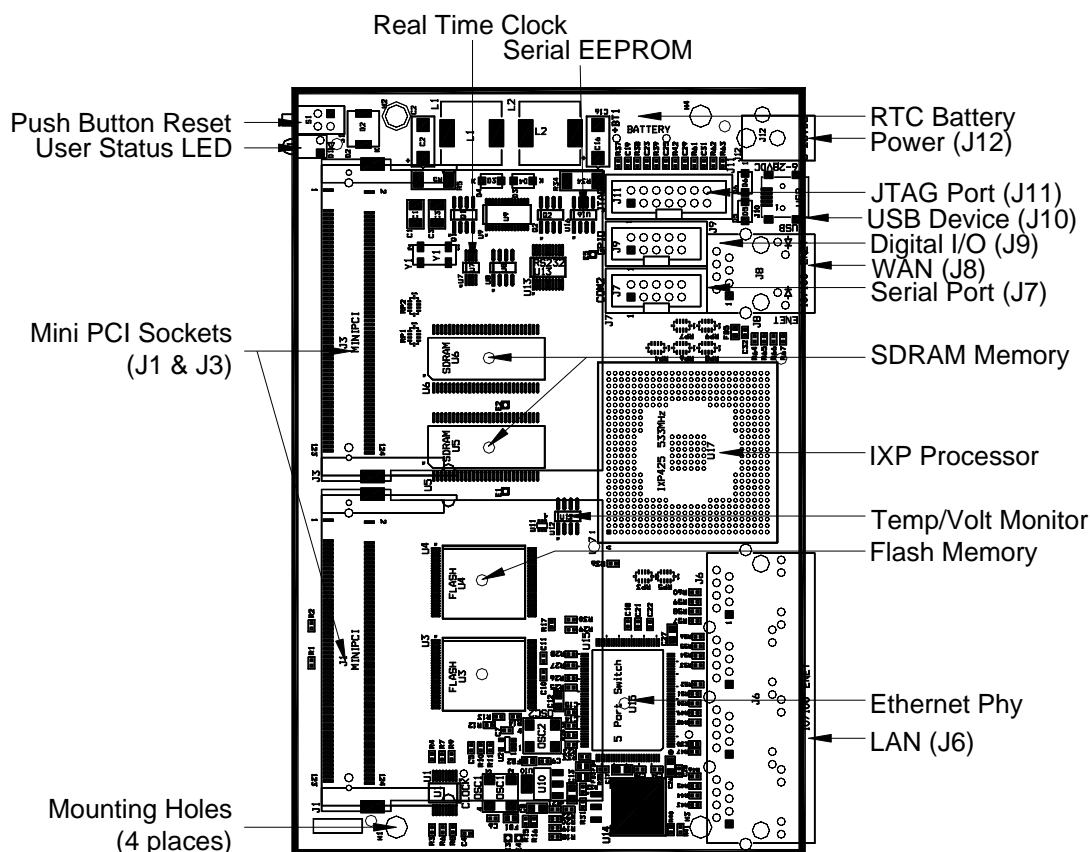
Digital I/O Map

2.5. Interface Connectors

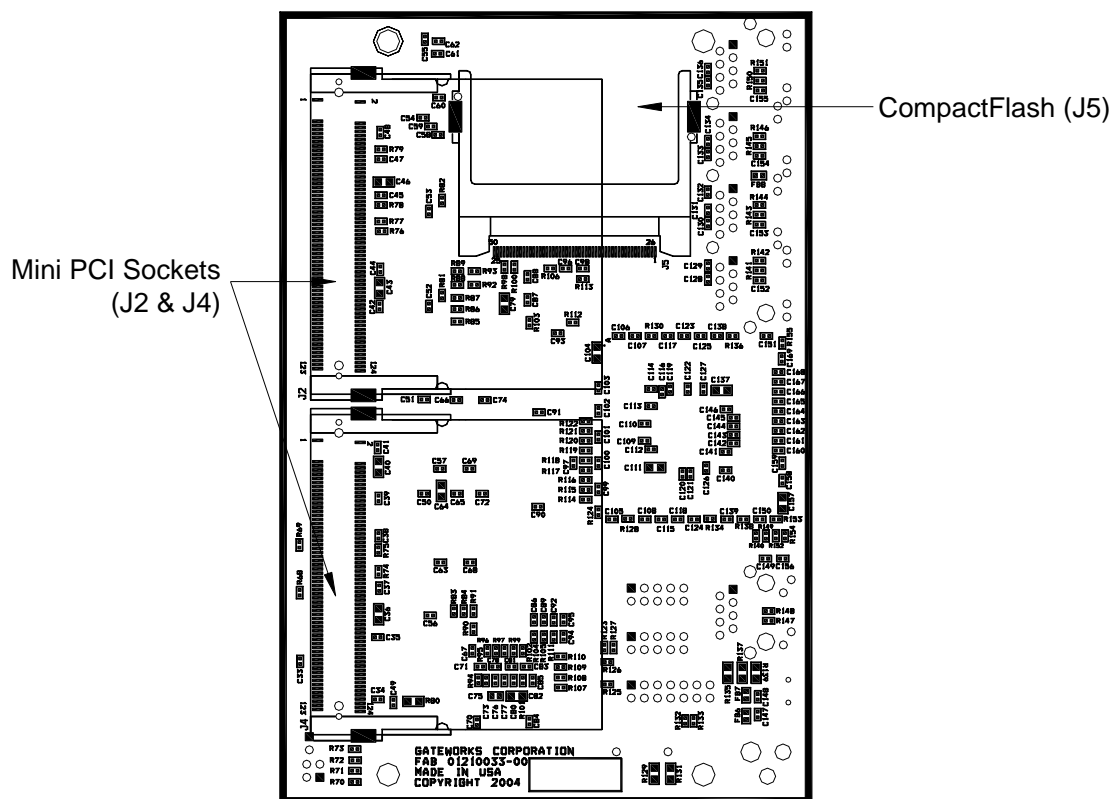
The GW2345 interface connector pin assignments and signal descriptions are included in the following sections. The connectors are listed in the table below and the connector locations are shown in the following diagrams.

| Connector | Function |
|-----------|---------------------------------|
| J1 | Mini-PCI Socket Top Side |
| J2 | Mini-PCI Socket Bottom Side |
| J3 | Mini-PCI Socket Top Side |
| J4 | Mini-PCI Socket Bottom Side |
| J5 | CompactFlash Socket Bottom Side |
| J6 | LAN 4-port Ethernet |
| J7 | Serial Port Connector |
| J8 | WAN 1-port Ethernet |
| J9 | Digital I/O Header |
| J10 | Type B USB Device |
| J11 | JTAG Port Header |
| J12 | Power Connector |

Connectors



Top Side Component Locations



Bottom Side Component Locations

Mini-PCI Sockets (J1, J2, J3, J4)

There are four Mini-PCI sockets for expanding the peripheral support with high-speed PCI devices. The GW2345 supports standard 3.3V Mini-PCI cards. Support is not provided for audio, modem, and networking sideband signaling as defined in the Mini-PCI specification. The GW2345 Mini-PCI connector signaling is illustrated in the following table.

| Pin | Signal | Connect | Pin | Signal | Connect | Pin | Signal | Connect |
|-----|----------|----------|-----|---------|-----------|-----|----------|----------|
| 1 | TIP | NC | 44 | AD26 | AD26 | 87 | AD7 | AD7 |
| 2 | RING | NC | 45 | CBE3# | CBE3# | 88 | VCC3 | VCC3 |
| 3 | LANRXP | NC | 46 | AD24 | AD24 | 89 | VCC3 | VCC3 |
| 4 | LANTXP | NC | 47 | AD23 | AD23 | 90 | AD6 | AD6 |
| 5 | LANRXN | NC | 48 | IDSEL | IDSEL | 91 | AD5 | AD5 |
| 6 | LANTXN | NC | 49 | Ground | Ground | 92 | AD4 | AD4 |
| 7 | LANRSV | NC | 50 | Ground | Ground | 93 | Reserved | Reserved |
| 8 | LANRSV | NC | 51 | AD21 | AD21 | 94 | AD2 | AD2 |
| 9 | LANRSV | NC | 52 | AD22 | AD22 | 95 | AD3 | AD3 |
| 10 | LANRSV | NC | 53 | AD19 | AD19 | 96 | AD0 | AD0 |
| 11 | LANGNP | NC | 54 | AD20 | AD20 | 97 | VCC5 | NC |
| 12 | LANRNN | NC | 55 | Ground | Ground | 98 | Reserved | Reserved |
| 13 | LANYEP | NC | 56 | PAR | PAR | 99 | AD1 | AD1 |
| 14 | LANYEN | NC | 57 | AD17 | AD17 | 100 | Reserved | Reserved |
| 15 | CHSGND | CHSGND | 58 | AD18 | AD18 | 101 | Ground | Ground |
| 16 | Reserved | Reserved | 59 | CBE2# | CBE2# | 102 | Ground | Ground |
| 17 | INTB# | INTB# | 60 | AD16 | AD16 | 103 | ACSYNC | NC |
| 18 | VCC5 | NC | 61 | IRDY# | IRDY# | 104 | M66EN | NC |
| 19 | VCC3 | VCC3 | 62 | Ground | Ground | 105 | ACDIN | NC |
| 20 | INTA# | INT# | 63 | VCC3 | VCC3 | 106 | ACDOUT | NC |
| 21 | Reserved | Reserved | 64 | FRAME# | FRAME# | 107 | ACCLK | NC |
| 22 | Reserved | Reserved | 65 | CLKRUN# | Pull Down | 108 | ACID0 | NC |
| 23 | Ground | Ground | 66 | TRDY# | TRDY# | 109 | ACID1 | NC |
| 24 | VCC3AX | VCC3 | 67 | SERR# | SERR# | 110 | ACRST | NC |
| 25 | CLK | CLK | 68 | STOP# | STOP# | 111 | AMON | NC |
| 26 | RST# | RST# | 69 | Ground | Ground | 112 | Reserved | Reserved |
| 27 | Ground | Ground | 70 | VCC3 | VCC3 | 113 | AGND | NC |
| 28 | VCC3 | VCC3 | 71 | PERR# | PERR# | 114 | Ground | Ground |
| 29 | REQ# | REQ# | 72 | DEVSEL# | DEVSEL# | 115 | AOUT | NC |
| 30 | GNT# | GNT# | 73 | CBE1# | CBE1# | 116 | AIN | NC |
| 31 | VCC3 | VCC3 | 74 | Ground | Ground | 117 | AGND | NC |
| 32 | Ground | Ground | 75 | AD14 | AD14 | 118 | AINGND | NC |
| 33 | AD31 | AD31 | 76 | AD15 | AD15 | 119 | AGND | NC |
| 34 | PME# | NC | 77 | Ground | Ground | 120 | AGND | NC |
| 35 | AD29 | AD29 | 78 | AD13 | AD13 | 121 | Reserved | Reserved |
| 36 | RSVD | RSVD | 79 | AD12 | AD12 | 122 | MPCIACT | NC |
| 37 | Ground | Ground | 80 | AD11 | AD11 | 123 | VCC5AX | NC |
| 38 | AD30 | AD30 | 81 | AD10 | AD10 | 124 | VCC3AX | VCC3 |
| 39 | AD27 | AD27 | 82 | Ground | Ground | 125 | CHSGND | CHSGND |
| 40 | VCC3 | VCC3 | 83 | Ground | Ground | 126 | CHSGND | CHSGND |
| 41 | AD25 | AD25 | 84 | AD9 | AD9 | 127 | NC | NC |
| 42 | AD28 | AD28 | 85 | AD8 | AD8 | 128 | NC | NC |
| 43 | Reserved | Reserved | 86 | CBE0# | CBE0# | | | |

Mini-PCI Connector

CompactFlash Socket (J5)

The pin assignment for the industry standard CompactFlash socket is shown below. The CompactFlash is connected to the expansion bus on the IXP processor. The GW2345 CompactFlash connector signaling is illustrated in the following table.

| Pin | Signal | Connect | Pin | Signal | Connect |
|-----|---------|------------|-----|---------|------------|
| 1 | Ground | Ground | 26 | CD1# | No Connect |
| 2 | D3 | EXP D3 | 27 | D11 | EXP D11 |
| 3 | D4 | EXP D4 | 28 | D12 | EXP D12 |
| 4 | D5 | EXP D5 | 29 | D13 | EXP D13 |
| 5 | D6 | EXP D6 | 30 | D14 | EXP D14 |
| 6 | D7 | EXP D7 | 31 | D15 | EXP D15 |
| 7 | CS0# | EXP CS1# | 32 | CS1# | EXP CS2# |
| 8 | A10 | EXP A10 | 33 | VS1# | No Connect |
| 9 | ATASEL# | Ground | 34 | IORD# | EXP RD# |
| 10 | A09 | Ground | 35 | IOWR# | EXP WR# |
| 11 | A08 | Ground | 36 | WE# | Pull Up |
| 12 | A07 | Ground | 37 | INTRQ | No Connect |
| 13 | VCC | VCC | 38 | VCC | VCC |
| 14 | A06 | Ground | 39 | CSEL# | Ground |
| 15 | A05 | Ground | 40 | VS2# | No Connect |
| 16 | A04 | Ground | 41 | RESET# | RESET# |
| 17 | A03 | Ground | 42 | IORDY# | No Connect |
| 18 | A02 | EXP A2 | 43 | INPACK# | No Connect |
| 19 | A01 | EXP A1 | 44 | REG# | Pull Up |
| 20 | A00 | EXP A0 | 45 | DASP# | No Connect |
| 21 | D00 | EXP D0 | 46 | PDIAG# | No Connect |
| 22 | D01 | EXP D1 | 47 | D08 | EXP D8 |
| 23 | D02 | EXP D2 | 48 | D09 | EXP D9 |
| 24 | IOCS16# | No Connect | 49 | D10 | EXP D10 |
| 25 | CD2# | No Connect | 50 | GND | GND |

CompactFlash Connector

Ethernet Connectors (J6, J8)

The GW2345 contains two 10/100 Base-TX Ethernet channels. Both Ethernet channels are available through standard 8-pin RJ45 connectors. The J8 Ethernet connector supports passive power over Ethernet. This enables the GW2345 operating voltage to be provided through the Ethernet connector rather than the Power connector. The input voltage requirements are given in Section 3, Specifications.

| Pin | Signal | Standard Wire Color |
|--------------|--------|---------------------|
| A1,B1,C1,D1 | TX+ | WHITE/ORANGE |
| A2,B2,C2,D2 | TX- | ORANGE |
| A3,B3,C3,D3 | RX+ | WHITE/GREEN |
| A4,B4,C4,D4 | N.C. | BLUE |
| A5,B5,C5,D5 | N.C. | WHITE/BBLUE |
| A6,B6,C6,D6, | RX- | GREEN |
| A7,B7,C7,D7 | N.C. | WHITE/BROWN |
| A8,B8,C8,D8 | N.C. | BROWN |

Ethernet Connector J6

| Pin | Signal | Standard Wire Color |
|-----|---------|---------------------|
| 1 | TX+ | WHITE/ORANGE |
| 2 | TX- | ORANGE |
| 3 | RX+ | WHITE/GREEN |
| 4 | PoE + V | BLUE |
| 5 | PoE +V | WHITE/BLUE |
| 6 | RX- | GREEN |
| 7 | GND | WHITE/BROWN |
| 8 | GND | BROWN |

Ethernet Connector J8

RS232 Serial Port Header (J7)

The RS232 serial port is available through a 10-pin header in a 2x5 configuration with 0.1-inch pin spacing. The pin assignment supports a ribbon cable connection to a standard 9-pin D-shell connector.

| Pin | Signal | Pin | Signal |
|-----|---------------|-----|-----------------|
| 1 | No Connect | 2 | No Connect |
| 3 | Transmit Data | 4 | Clear To Send |
| 5 | Receive Data | 6 | Request To Send |
| 7 | No Connect | 8 | No Connect |
| 9 | Ground | 10 | No Connect |

RS232 Serial Port Header

Digital I/O Header (J9)

The digital I/O is available through a 10-pin header in a 2x5 configuration with 0.1-inch pin spacing. Note that GPIO3 is shared with the status LED as described in Section 2, Installation and Configuration.

| Pin | Signal | Pin | Signal |
|-----|--------|-----|--------|
| 1 | GPIO0 | 2 | Ground |
| 3 | GPIO1 | 4 | Ground |
| 5 | GPIO2 | 6 | Ground |
| 7 | GPIO3 | 8 | Ground |
| 9 | GPIO4 | 10 | Ground |

Digital I/O Header

USB Device Connector (J10)

The GW2347 includes a Type B connector to support the USB Device configuration. The interface does not operate as a USB host.

| Pin | Signal |
|-----|------------|
| 1 | No Connect |
| 2 | Data- |
| 3 | Data+ |
| 4 | Ground |

USB Device Connector

JTAG Port Header (J11)

These JTAG port is available through a 14-pin header in a 2x7 configuration with 0.1-inch pin spacing. The primary purpose for the JTAG Port is to facilitate program download into Flash memory.

| Pin | Signal | Pin | Signal |
|-----|---------------|-----|-------------|
| 1 | VCC3 – Pullup | 2 | Ground |
| 3 | JTAG RST | 4 | Ground |
| 5 | JTAG TDI | 6 | Ground |
| 7 | JTAG TMS | 8 | Ground |
| 9 | JTAG TCK | 10 | Ground |
| 11 | JTAG TDO | 12 | Board Reset |
| 13 | VCC3 – Pullup | 14 | Ground |

JTAG Port Header

Power Connector (J12)

Power is applied to the GW2345 through a standard 2.5mm barrel jack. The input voltage range is 6VDC minimum and 28VDC maximum. The power jack should have the positive input voltage on the inner sleeve and ground on the outer sleeve. The schematic symbol representing this configuration is shown below.



Power Connector

2.6. JTAG Programming

The GW2345 Flash memory is programmed through the JTAG port. Gateworks offers a low cost GW16102 JTAG programmer that enables the developer to program or recover the Flash image through a standard PC parallel port. Gateworks also offers a GW16013 JTAG gang programmer for simultaneously programming up to 16 GW2345 processors in a production environment.

The following are the steps required to use the GW16012 JTAG programmer.

1. Connect the GW16012 JTAG programmer to a PC parallel port using the standard DB25 cable included with programmer.
2. Connect the 10-pin IDC female from the GW16012 dongle to the GW2345 JTAG connector.
3. Create a bootable DOS floppy with the FLASH.EXE program and the binary image. The FLASH.EXE program is a DOS program, which must be run from a DOS prompt, it cannot be run from a Windows DOS box. The development kit CDROM contains both the FLASH.EXE program and the default factory programmed image.
4. Insert the DOS bootable floppy, with the FLASH.EXE program and binary image into the PC's floppy drive and boot to DOS.
5. Run the FLASH.EXE program with the following syntax
CC:> flash *image.bin* {p} {v} where p=program, v=verify and *image.bin* is the binary image.

Examples:

```
C:> flash gw2345.bin p
```

Program the Flash with the gw2345.bin image

```
C:> flash gw2345.bin v
```

Verify that the Flash matches the gw2345.bin image

```
C:> flash gw2345.bin pv
```

Program and verify the Flash with the gw2345.bin image

2.7. Getting Started

The GW2345 is factory configured with Redboot v1.92 and a uCLinux port programmed into Flash memory. The software is configured to use the J13 serial port for a serial console. To get started, connect a serial cable from J13 to another computer running a terminal software application such as Windows HyperTerminal. Configure the terminal program for 115,200 baud, 8 data bits, 1 stop bit, no parity and no flow control. For software support, see the IXP4XX Open Source Linux Developers Guide - <http://ixp4xx-osdg.sourceforge.net/> and the Avila SBC Linux Development Software CDROM included with the development kit.

2.8. Manufactures Website Links / Support Mailing List

The section provides links to hardware and software related web sites. An email mailing list is also available for Avila board support issues. To subscribe send an

empty email to: ***avila-subscribe@lists.unixstudios.net*** then confirm with a reply email. You can then post and view messages on the mailing list.

Hardware

Processor - Intel IXP420, IXP422 and IXP425

<http://developer.intel.com/design/network/products/npfamily/ixp425.htm>

Flash - Intel TE28F320J3, TE28F640J3, TE28F640J3

<http://developer.intel.com/design/flcomp/prodbref/298044.htm>

Ethernet LAN and WAN – Micrel KS8995MA

http://www.micrel.com/product-info/fastether_sw_man.shtml

Serial EEPROM - Philips Semiconductor PCF8594

<http://www.semiconductors.philips.com/>

Real Time Clock - Dallas Semiconductor DS1672

<http://www.maxim-ic.com/>

Temperature and Voltage Monitor - Analog Devices AD7418

<http://www.analog.com/>

Software

IXP4XX Open Source Linux Developers Guide

<http://ixp4xx-osdg.sourceforge.net/>

Linux

<http://www.linux.org/>

RedBoot

<http://sources.redhat.com/redboot/>

RedHat - Linux

<http://www.redhat.com/>

uCLinux

<http://www.uclinux.org/>

MontaVista - Linux

<http://www.mvista.com/pro/downloads/ixp425.html>

Microsoft - Window CE.Net

<http://msdn.microsoft.com/embedded/>

VxWorks - Windriver

<http://www.windriver.com/partnerships/eval-cd/details.html?pgmid=IntelIXDP425t22>

Intel IXP4xx Software - VxWorks, Windows CE.NET, Linux

<http://developer.intel.com/design/network/products/npfamily/ixp425swr1.htm>

3. SPECIFICATIONS

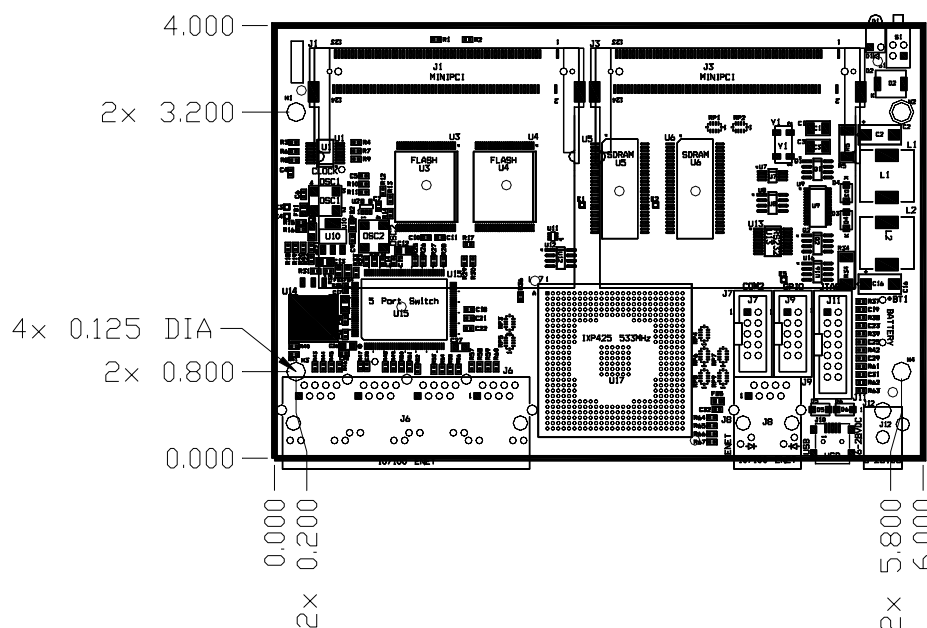
3.1. Electrical

| Parameter | Specification | |
|-------------------|---------------|-------|
| | Min | Max |
| Operating Voltage | | |
| Input Voltage | 6VDC | 28VDC |

| Parameter | Specification | |
|-------------------|---------------|-----|
| | Typ | Max |
| Operating Current | | |
| Input Current | 0.25A @ 12VDC | |

3.2. Mechanical

| Parameter | Specification |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Dimensions, Length x Width | 4.0 x 6.0 in (101.6 x 152.4mm) |
| Dimensions, Height | |
| With two Mini-PCI Connectors | 0.9 in (22.9mm) |
| With four Mini-PCI Connectors | 1.2 in (30.5mm) |
| Weight | 5 ounces |



Mechanical Dimensions

3.3. Environmental

| Parameter | Specification |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| Operating Temperature | 0 to 70 °C |
| Storage Temperature | -40 to +85 °C |
| Non-condensing Relative Humidity | Less than 95% at 40 °C |

4. CUSTOMER SUPPORT

4.1. Manual Revision History

Revision 00 - Initial release

Revision 01 - Revision B product updates

Revision 02 - Fix connector references and drawings

Revision 03 - Add I2C device addresses, support mailing list information, update standard board configurations and update USB connector type

Revision 04 - Minor corrections.

4.2. Technical Assistance

Gateworks technical support staff is available to assist you with questions that you may have. Please contact Gateworks using one of the methods shown below.

Phone: (805) 461-4000

Fax: (805) 461-4001

Email: support@gateworks.com

Website: <http://www.gateworks.com>

4.3. Warranty

Standard hardware warranty period is ONE year from date of purchase.

Gateworks will, solely at its option, repair or replace products, which prove to be defective in materials or workmanship, provided they are returned to a Gateworks authorized repair center. Shipment to Gateworks is at the customer's expense. Gateworks pays return shipment by ground.

Products, which in Gateworks opinion, have been subject to misuse, abuse, neglect or unauthorized alteration or repair are excluded from this warranty.

Products not manufactured by Gateworks are limited to the warranty provided by the original manufacturer and should be returned to the manufacturer in case of defect. Software is licensed AS IS. If for any reason, you are dissatisfied with the software return to Gateworks within 90 days for a full refund.

The liability of Gateworks under this agreement is limited to a refund of the purchase price of the product. In no event shall Gateworks be liable for loss of profits or other damage.

4.4. Return for Repair

You must obtain a Returned Material Authorization (RMA) number before sending any product to Gateworks. Please contact Gateworks using one of the methods shown below to obtain an RMA number. Please be ready with your name, telephone number, company name, company address, shipping address,

invoicing address, product number, and a technical description of the problem. A service charge will be applied to units that are out of warranty. Please pack the unit being returned in anti-static material and ship in a sturdy cardboard box with adequate packing material. Mark the RMA number clearly on the outside of the box before returning.

Phone: (805) 461-4000

Fax: (805) 461-4001

Email: support@gateworks.com

Website: <http://www.gateworks.com>

Address: 7631 Morro Road, Atascadero, CA 93422

4.5. Life Support Policy

Gateworks products are not authorized for use as critical components in life support devices or systems without the express written approval of the president of Gateworks Corporation. Refer to the following for definitions of critical components and life support devices.

1. A critical component is any component of a life support device or system whose failure to perform can be expected to cause the failure of the life support device or system, affect its safety, or limit its effectiveness.
2. Life support devices or systems are devices or systems which support or sustain life, and whose failure to perform, when properly used in accordance with instructions for use provided in the labeling, can be reasonably expected to result in a significant injury to the user.

4.6. Trademarks

- All brand names or product names mentioned are trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective owners.

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