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# ***Ion Chamber Replacement for VS C15 Leak Detector***

*FIELD INSTALLATION  
INSTRUCTIONS*

Part Number 699910015  
Rev. A  
December 2008

## Ion Chamber for VS C15 Leak Detector

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# Varian Field Instruction Sheet

## Ion Chamber Replacement for VS C15 Leak Detector

### Preface

#### Documentation Standards

This manual uses the following documentation standards:

#### NOTE



Notes contain important information.

#### CAUTION



Cautions appear before instructions, which if not followed, could cause damage to the equipment or data loss.

#### WARNING



Warnings appear for a particular procedure or practice which, if not followed correctly, could lead to serious injury or death.

#### Hazard and Safety Information

The common international symbols used in this manual and on the equipment are defined below.



OFF Supply (Power)



Earth (Ground) Terminal



ON Supply (Power)



Caution, Hot Surface



AC – Alternating Current



Caution, Risk of Electrical Shock



Warning, Risk of danger



Protective Conductor Terminal



Frame or chassis Terminal



Operators and service personnel must be aware of all hazards associated with this equipment. They must know how to recognize hazardous and potentially hazardous conditions, and know how to avoid them. The consequences of unskilled, improper, or careless operation of the equipment can be serious. Every operator or service person must read and thoroughly understand operation/maintenance manuals and any additional information provided by Varian. All warning and cautions must be read carefully and strictly observed. Consult local, state, and national agencies regarding specific requirements and regulations. Address any safety, operation, and/or maintenance questions to your nearest Varian office.

**Solvents**

**WARNING**



The mechanical components of leak detectors may be cleaned with one of the recommended solvents. When heated, sprayed, or exposed to high-temperature equipment, these solvents become flammable and explosive, causing serious injury or death. Do not use these solvents near a high-temperature source. Ventilate the working area with a blower and work in a large, well-ventilated room.

Solvents are irritants, narcotics, depressants and/or carcinogens. Their inhalation and/or ingestion may produce serious side effects. Prolonged or continued contact with the skin results in absorption through the skin and moderate toxicity. Always ensure that cleaning operations are carried out in large, well-ventilated rooms, and wear eye shields, gloves, and protective clothing.

Due to the effective cleaning nature of VacuSolv solvent and its residue-free properties, Varian Component and Spectrometer Cleaning Kit (Part Number 670029096), used in accordance with the kit instructions, is recommended for cleaning spectrometer components. The kit can also be used for fine cleaning of other parts in the leak detector's vacuum system such as valves and fittings. No rinsing steps or high-temperature drying is required following cleaning with VacuSolv. Although appropriate precautions are advised, VacuSolv is compatible with most materials and does not contain toxic chemicals or CFCs (chlorofluorocarbons). Other acceptable solvents are isopropyl alcohol (IPA) or Dow Corning® OS-20.

To clean the leak detector enclosure, the LCD display and Front Panel buttons, use only a soft cloth slightly dampened with water or a mild soap.

Do NOT use excess water or cleaning solvents of any kind.

Avoid splashing any cleaning solvents into the unit through the ventilation openings or Front Panel buttons. Wipe the surface with a dry lint-free cloth.

**Vacuum Equipment and Cleanliness**

Cleanliness is vital when servicing the leak detector or any vacuum equipment. There are some techniques that are more important in leak detector servicing than in general vacuum work:

**CAUTION**



Wear non-powdered, ESD-safe Nitride or equivalent gloves to prevent skin oils from getting on spectrometer internal components.

### O-ring Care

When removing, checking or replacing O-rings, keep in mind the following:

#### NOTE



Varian recommends replacing all O-rings during routine maintenance or during any maintenance procedure requiring that O-rings be removed.

#### CAUTION



Remove O-rings carefully with your fingers. Do not use metal tools for this task; this prevents scratching of any sealing surfaces.

- Wipe all O-rings clean with a lint-free cloth before installation to ensure that no foreign matter is present to impair the seal.
- Do not use grease or any other substance on O-rings that will come in contact with the vacuum surfaces.
- Do not use alcohol, methanol or other solvents on O-rings. Doing so causes deterioration and reduces their ability to hold a vacuum.
- Varian does not recommend the use of vacuum grease. If applicable, apply a small amount of Apiezon<sup>®</sup> L grease and wipe the O-rings shiny dry.

### Spectrometer

#### CAUTION



Store the Ion Source/Preamplifier sub-assembly in a cool, dry area in a tightly sealed, ESD protected container. Wear non-powdered, ESD-safe Nitride or equivalent gloves when handling the spectrometer. Wash hands thoroughly after handling the spectrometer filaments and especially before smoking or eating.

The spectrometer and PCB's are static sensitive devices. Wear a grounding strap when performing any maintenance on these units and especially when performing maintenance of static sensitive parts.

#### CAUTION



The spectrometer operates at a very high vacuum produced by the high vacuum turbomolecular pump. Service of the spectrometer requires that this vacuum be vented to the atmosphere.

## Equipment Required

Metric Allen Wrench (Range 1.5mm to 10mm)                      M3 Philips head screwdriver  
Non-powdered ESD-safe Nitrile or equivalent gloves              Isopropyl alcohol  
Torque wrench, M5 head (must be adjustable to 45 in-lbs  
(5.0 N-m) and 90 in-lbs (10.2 N-m))

## Installation Procedure

### WARNING



**Disconnect power from the unit before performing any maintenance procedure that requires physically disconnecting any part of the system.**

### NOTE



**Inspect the kit for deformation, damage and filament coating flaking prior to installation. Do not install if damaged. Touching the filament under any condition will cause damage.**

1. Disconnect the power to back of the unit and unplug.
2. Wait 30 seconds for the high voltage to dissipate.
3. Using an M4 Allen wrench, remove the two screws on the unit's top and open the unit (Figure 1: Unit Top Screws).



Figure 1: Unit Top Screws

4. If the unit was just running, either:
- Open the turbo vent valve, if the internal calibrated leak option was not installed (Figure 2: Turbo Vent),
  - Or crack the NW16 connection (Figure 3: NW-16 Vent) on the calibrated leak to bring the turbo to a controlled stop.



Figure 2: Turbo Vent

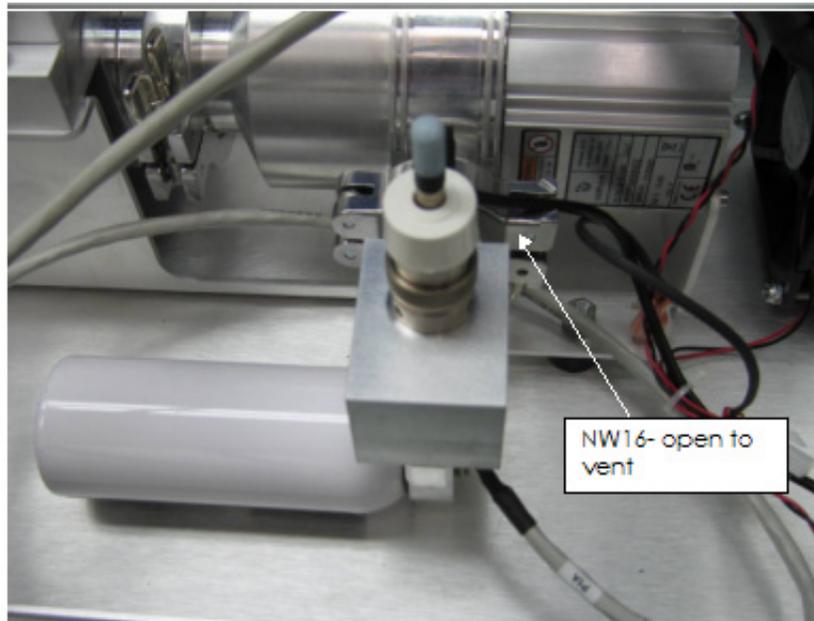


Figure 3: NW-16 Vent

5. Disconnect both cables from the spectrometer (Figure 4: Cables To Spectrometer).

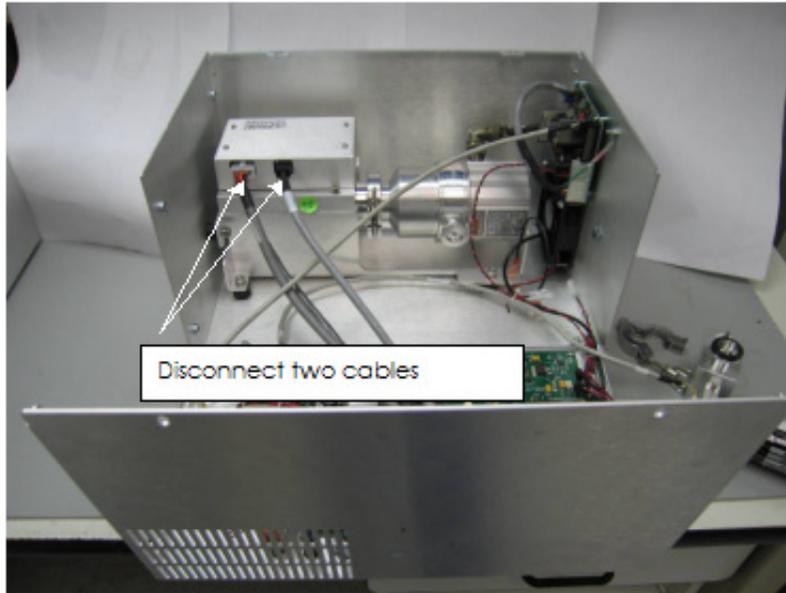


Figure 4: Cables To Spectrometer

**CAUTION**



Static sensitive device, ensure that personnel are properly grounded before proceeding.

6. Using an M3 Philips head screw driver, remove the four screws holding the spectrometer cover and ground strap on (Figure 5: Spectrometer Cover Screws).



Figure 5: Spectrometer Cover Screws

7. Using an M5 allen wrench, remove the six screws holding on the spectrometer header assembly (Figure 6: Spectrometer Header Assembly Screws).

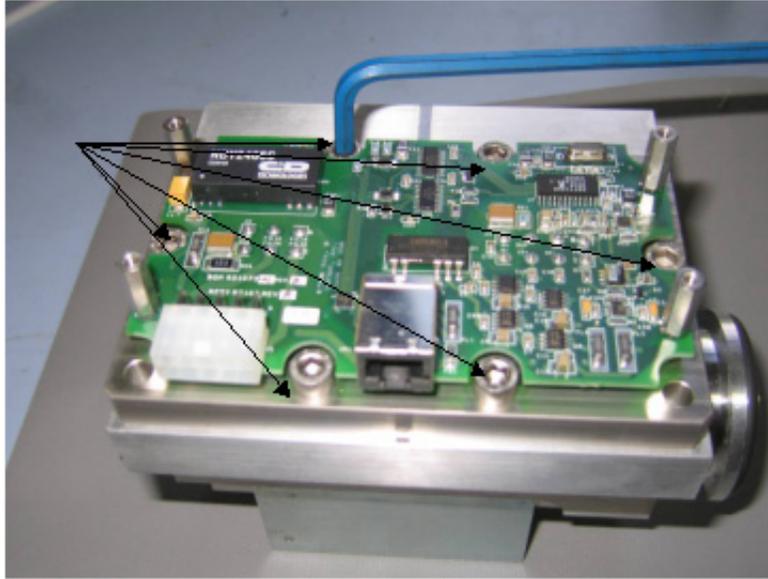


Figure 6: Spectrometer Header Assembly Screws

**NOTE**



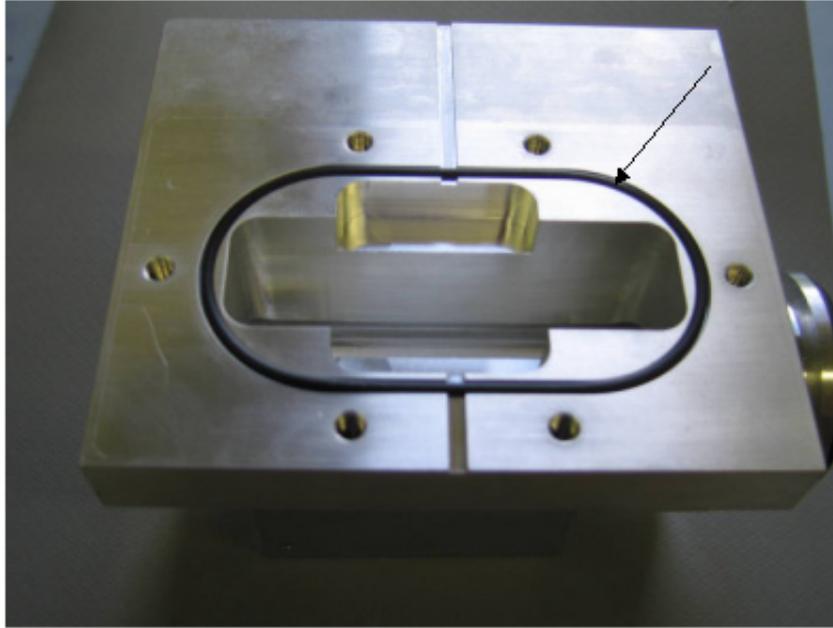
Wear non-powdered, ESD-safe Nitride or equivalent gloves (not included in kit) to prevent skin oils from getting on vacuum surfaces. Ensure that personnel are properly grounded before proceeding.

8. Remove the spectrometer header assembly (Figure 7: Spectrometer Assembly Removal).



Figure 7: Spectrometer Assembly Removal

9. Remove the O-ring, inspect and replace if damaged (Figure 8: O-ring).



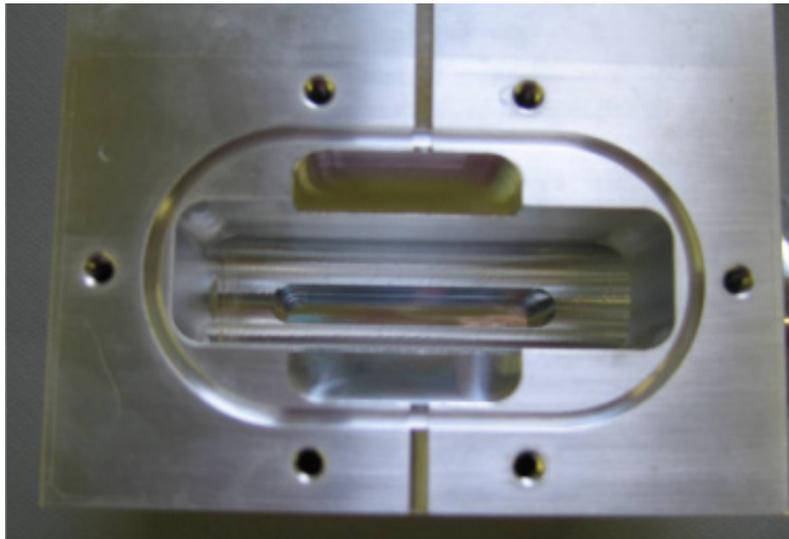
**Figure 8: O-ring**

10. If the inside of the spectrometer body appears to be dirty, clean it with a lint free wipe and Isopropyl alcohol (Figure 9: Inside of Spectrometer Body).

**NOTE**



Varian recommends that you use the Vac-u-solv spectrometer cleaning kit (PN: 670029096).



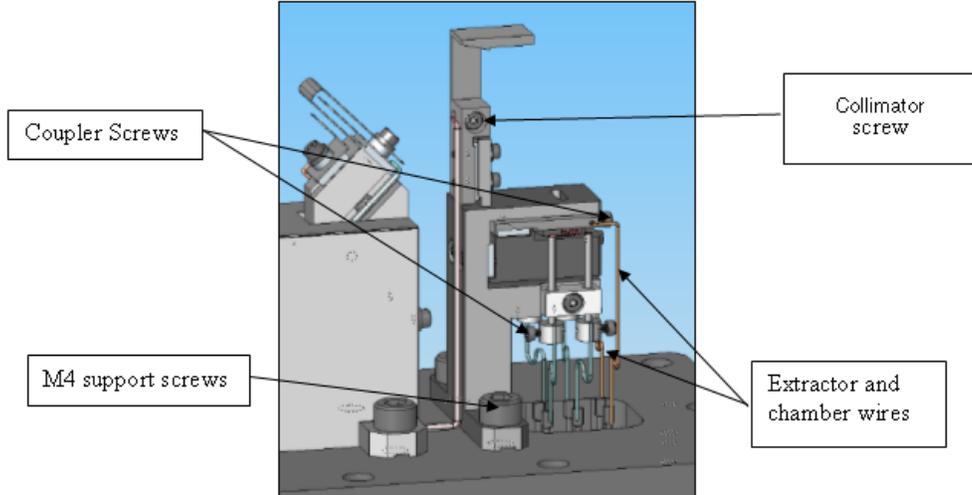
**Figure 9: Inside of Spectrometer Body**

**CAUTION**



**This is a static sensitive device, ensure that personnel are properly grounded before proceeding.**

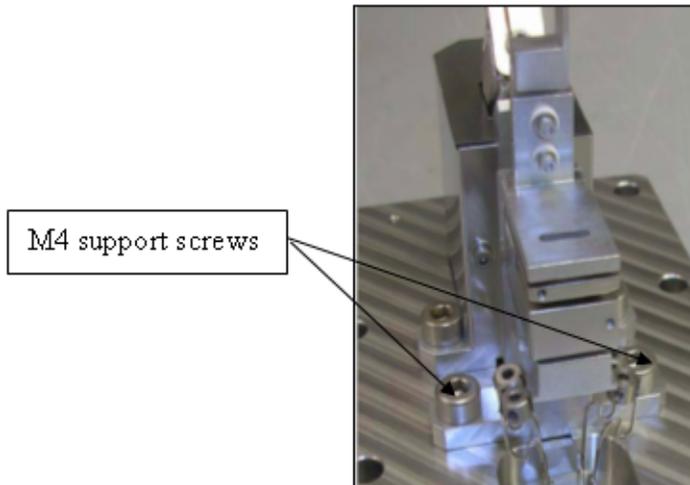
11. Use an M1.5 Allen wrench to unscrew the six coupler screws and the collimator screw (Figure 10: Ion Support Assembly).



**Figure 10: Ion Support Assembly**

12. Remove the extractor plate, chamber and collimator wires from the assembly.

13. Remove the two M4 support screws (Figure 11: M4 Screws).



**Figure 11: M4 Screws**

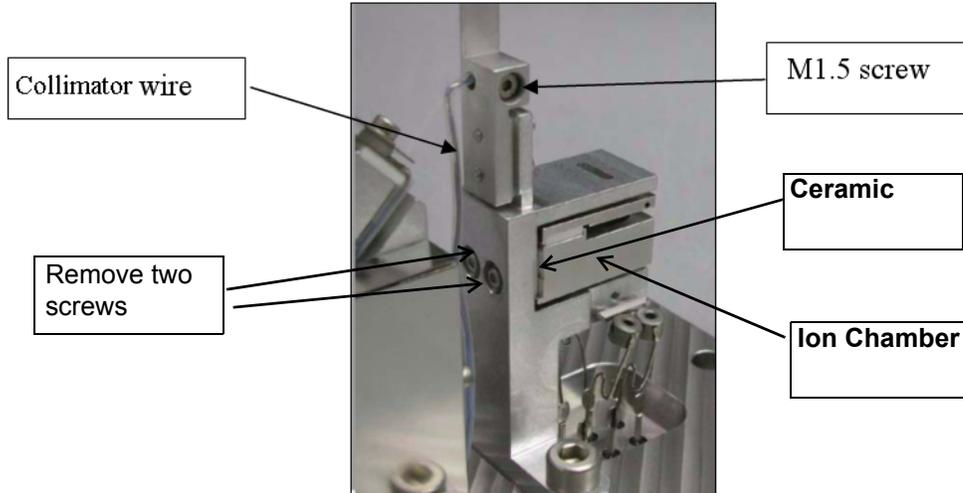
14. Gently remove the ion assembly from the spectrometer header.

**CAUTION**

**Ensure that no damage is done to the spectrometer wire during disassembly.**



15. Loosen the two screws on the rear and slide the ion chamber out (Figure 12: Partial Pressure Plate).



**Figure 12: Partial Pressure Plate**

16. Slide in the new ion chamber, aligning the ceramic spacer with the chamber. Tighten the two screws.

**CAUTION**

**Ensure that no damage is done to the filaments.**



17. Position the ion support assembly onto the spectrometer header and align.

18. Secure to the spectrometer header using two M4 support screws.

19. Connect the collimator wire to the collimator plate using an M1.5 screw (Figure 12: Partial Pressure Plate).

20. Insert the chamber and extractor wires into the ion support assembly (Figure 13: Extractor Plate).

**CAUTION**

**Do not cut the wires by over tightening. Ensure that wires are contacting the assembly where required and that no short circuit exists.**





**Figure 13: Extractor Plate**

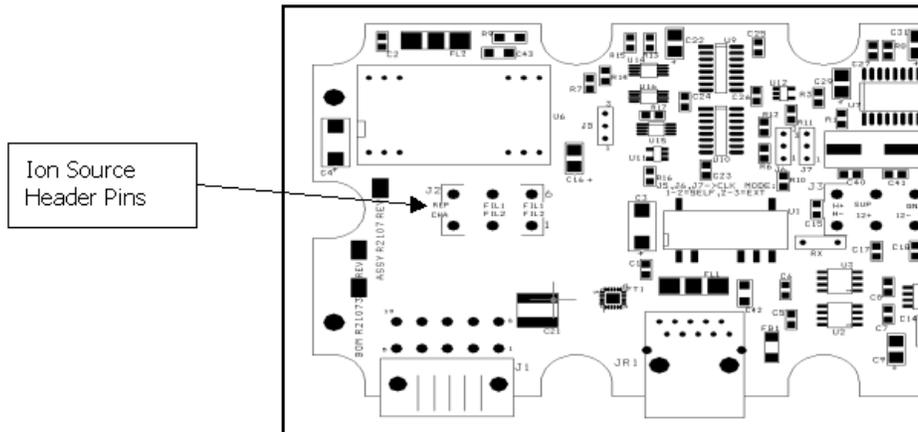
21. Reinstall the header into the body with the detector housing closest to the inlet with the six existing screws. Torque to 10.2 N-M (90 IN-LB).

**NOTE**

**The cones of the Belleville washers should all point to the head of the screw.**



22. On the PCB, use the resistance meter to verify an open circuit between any two of the six ion source header pins (except FIL-1 to FIL-1 and FIL-2 to FIL-2 which should be 0.3 Ohms or less). Also verify an open circuit between the body of the spectrometer and any of the ion source header pins (Figure 14: Ion Source Header Pin Schematic). If there is continuity (short circuit) at any of the points, remove the header and inspect for shorting.



**Figure 14: Ion Source Header Pin Schematic**

23. Re-Install the cover with the four screws.

24. Re-plug in both cables and ground strap.
25. Verify that turbo vent valve is closed.
26. Leak check the spectrometer to ensure a leak free joint.
27. Close the cover and secure using existing hardware.
28. Power up the leak detector.
29. Let the unit run for 20 minutes, then perform a calibration (via the I/O, front panel display or RS232), per the user manual, to validate a successful installation.



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