



# High-Speed Separation of Parabens

## Application Food Analysis Robert Ricker

Parabens, or para-hydroxy benzoic acid alkyl esters are popular preservatives used in the cosmetic and food industry to battle microbe degradation. Analysis time of less than one minute is accomplished with a Rapid Resolution SB-C18, 4.6 x 30 mm column. Columns with particle sizes under 5  $\mu\text{m}$  and dimensions up to ten-times smaller than traditional analytical-size columns are ideal for high-speed methods. If desired, increasing temperature cuts analysis time further.

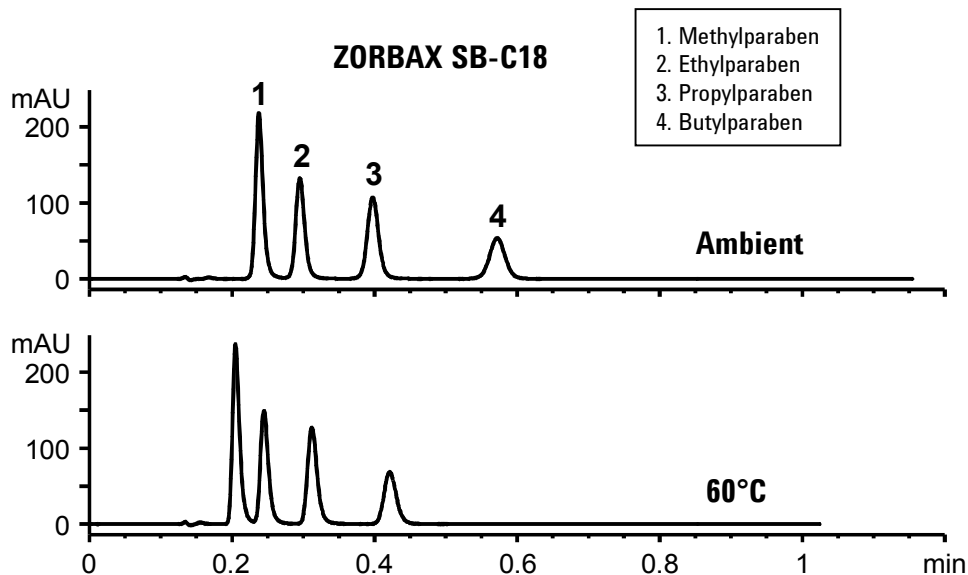
Extra-column volume is a crucial factor in chromatographic performance. Here, no modification to the modern instrument is necessary for optimal resolution.

### Operating Conditions:

HPLC System:	Agilent 1100 with quaternary pump
Column:	ZORBAX StableBond-C18 Rapid-Resolution (3.5 $\mu\text{m}$ ) Cartridge-Column, 4.6 x 30 mm
Mobile Phase:	Agilent Part No. 833975-902
	0.1% $\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4$ : ACN, (50:50)
Detection:	UV 254 nm with standard flow cell (13 $\mu\text{L}$ )
Flow:	2 mL/ min.
Inj. Volume:	1 $\mu\text{L}$
Temperature:	top: ambient, bottom: 60°C

### Highlights

- Reducing column length and particle size simultaneously can:
  - Reduce analysis time
  - Maintain resolution
  - Reduce solvent use
- Elevated operating temperature is effective in reducing run time.
- ZORBAX StableBond SB-C18 can operate at higher temperatures and lower pH than other commercial reversed-phase columns.



Agilent Technologies

*Robert Ricker is an application chemist  
based at Agilent Technologies, Wilmington,  
Delaware.*

For more information on our products and  
services, visit our website at:  
[www.agilent.com/chem](http://www.agilent.com/chem)

Copyright© 2002 Agilent Technologies, Inc.  
All Rights Reserved. Reproduction,  
adaptation or translation without prior  
written permission is prohibited, except as  
allowed under the copyright laws.

Agilent shall not be liable for errors  
contained herein or for incidental or  
consequential damages in connection with  
the furnishing, performance, or use of this  
material.

Information, descriptions, and specifications  
in this publication are subject to change  
without notice.

Printed in the USA  
April 25, 2002  
5988-6356EN



**Agilent Technologies**