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- Low r<sub>DS(on)</sub> . . . 0.4 Ω Typ
- High Voltage Output . . . 60 V
- Extended ESD Capability . . . 4000 V
- Pulsed Current . . . 5 A Per Channel
- Fast Commutation Speed

#### description

The TPIC5303 is a monolithic gate-protected power DMOS array that consists of three independent electrically isolated N-channel enhancement-mode DMOS transistors. Each transistor features integrated high-current zener

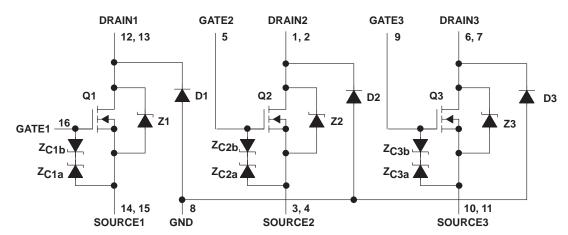
(TOP VIEW) DRAIN2 16 GATE1 DRAIN2 [ 15 SOURCE1 SOURCE2 [ 14 SOURCE1 SOURCE2 [ 13 DRAIN1 12 DRAIN1 GATE2 ∏ DRAIN3 **6** 11 SOURCE3 10 SOURCE3 DRAIN3 7 GND [ 9**∏** GATE3

**D PACKAGE** 

diodes ( $Z_{CXa}$  and  $Z_{CXb}$ ) to prevent gate damage in the event that an overstress condition occurs. These zener diodes also provide up to 4000 V of ESD protection when tested using the human-body model of a 100-pF capacitor in series with a 1.5-k $\Omega$  resistor.

The TPIC5303 is offered in a standard 16-pin small-outline surface-mount (D) package and is characterized for operation over the case temperature range of -40°C to 125°C.

#### schematic



NOTE A: For correct operation, no terminal pin may be taken below GND.

### TPIC5303 3-CHANNEL INDEPENDENT GATE-PROTECTED POWER DMOS ARRAY

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#### absolute maximum ratings over operating case temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Drain-to-source voltage, V <sub>DS</sub>	60 V
Source-to-GND voltage (Q1, Q2, and Q3)	100 V
Drain-to-GND voltage (Q1, Q2, and Q3)	100 V
Gate-to-source voltage range, V <sub>GS</sub>	9 V to 18 V
Continuous drain current, each output, T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C	1.4 A
Continuous source-to-drain diode current, T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C	1.4 A
Pulsed drain current, each output, I <sub>max</sub> , T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C (see Note 1 and Figure 15)	5 A
Continuous gate-to-source zener-diode current, T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C	±50 mA
Pulsed gate-to-source zener-diode current, T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C	±500 mA
Single-pulse avalanche energy, E <sub>AS</sub> , T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C (see Figures 4, 15, and 16)	10.2 mJ
Continuous total power dissipation, T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C (see Figure 15)	1.08 W
Operating virtual junction temperature range, T <sub>J</sub>	40°C to 150°C
Operating case temperature range, T <sub>C</sub>	40°C to 125°C
Storage temperature range, T <sub>stg</sub>	−65°C to 150°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds	260°C

<sup>†</sup> Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTE 1: Pulse duration = 10 ms, duty cycle = 2%



## electrical characteristics, $T_C = 25^{\circ}C$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	
V(BR)DSX	Drain-to-source breakdown voltage	I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA,	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0	60			V	
VGS(th)	Gate-to-source threshold voltage	I <sub>D</sub> = 1 mA, See Figure 5	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}$	1.5	1.8	2.2	V	
V <sub>(BR)</sub> GS	Gate-to-source breakdown voltage	I <sub>GS</sub> = 250 μA		18			V	
V <sub>(BR)</sub> SG	Source-to-gate breakdown voltage	I <sub>SG</sub> = 250 μA		9			V	
V <sub>(BR)</sub>	Reverse drain-to-GND breakdown voltage (across D1, D2, D3)	Drain-to-GND curren	t = 250 μA	100			V	
V <sub>DS(on)</sub>	Drain-to-source on-state voltage	I <sub>D</sub> = 1.4 A, See Notes 2 and 3	V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V,		0.56	0.64	V	
V <sub>F(SD)</sub>	Forward on-state voltage, source-to-drain	I <sub>S</sub> = 1.4 A, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 (Z1, Z2, Z3), See Notes 2 and 3 and Figure 12			0.9	1.1	V	
٧F	Forward on-state voltage, GND-to-drain	I <sub>D</sub> = 1.4 A (D1, D2, D3), See Notes 2 and 3			5		V	
IDSS	Zero-gate-voltage drain current	V <sub>DS</sub> = 48 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0	T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C		0.05	1	μΑ	
פטי	Zero-gate-voltage drain current		T <sub>C</sub> = 125°C		0.5	10	μΛ	
IGSSF	Forward-gate current, drain short circuited to source	V <sub>GS</sub> = 15 V,	V <sub>DS</sub> = 0		20	200	nA	
I <sub>GSSR</sub>	Reverse-gate current, drain short circuited to source	V <sub>SG</sub> = 5 V,	V <sub>DS</sub> = 0		10	100	nA	
l	Lookaga gurrant drain to CND	V= - · · = - 49 \/	T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C		0.05	1	μA	
llkg	Leakage current, drain-to-GND	V <sub>DGND</sub> = 48 V	T <sub>C</sub> = 125°C		0.5	10	μΑ	
*DC()	Static drain-to-source on-state resistance	V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 1.4 A,	T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C		0.4	0.46	Ω	
rDS(on)	State drain to source on state resistance	See Notes 2 and 3 and Figures 6 and 7		T <sub>C</sub> = 125°C		0.62	0.66	32
9fs	Forward transconductance	V <sub>DS</sub> = 15 V, See Notes 2 and 3 ar	I <sub>D</sub> = 0.7 A, nd Figure 9	1	1.19		S	
C <sub>iss</sub>	Short-circuit input capacitance, common source				107	137		
C <sub>oss</sub>	Short-circuit output capacitance, common source	V <sub>DS</sub> = 25 V,	VGS = 0,		71	89	pF	
C <sub>rss</sub>	Short-circuit reverse transfer capacitance, common source	f = 1 MHz,	See Figure 11		22	28	Γ.	
_								

NOTES: 2. Technique should limit T<sub>J</sub> – T<sub>C</sub> to 10°C maximum.

3. These parameters are measured with voltage-sensing contacts separate from the current-carrying contacts.

## source-to-drain and GND-to-drain diode characteristics, $T_{\hbox{\scriptsize C}}$ = 25 $^{\circ}\hbox{\scriptsize C}$

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS			MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
t <sub>rr</sub> Reverse-recovery time	$I_S = 0.7 \text{ A}, \qquad \qquad V_{DS} = 48 \text{ V}, \\ V_{GS} = 0, \qquad \qquad \text{di/dt} = 100 \text{ A/}\mu\text{s}, \\ \text{See Figures 1 and 14}$	Z1, Z2, and Z3		92		no		
		D1, D2, and D3		244		ns		
		$di/dt = 100 A/\mu s$ ,	Z1, Z2, and Z3		0.1		μC	
		D1, D2, and D3		1.3		μΟ		



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#### resistive-load switching characteristics, T<sub>C</sub> = 25°C

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS			MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT																							
t <sub>d</sub> (on)	Turn-on delay time					25	40																								
t <sub>d</sub> (off)	Turn-off delay time	V <sub>DD</sub> = 25 V,	$V_{DD} = 25 \text{ V}, \qquad R_L = 36 \Omega,$ $t_{f1} = 10 \text{ ns}, \qquad \text{See Figure 2}$	$t_{r1} = 10 \text{ ns},$		27	40	ns																							
t <sub>r2</sub>	Rise time	$t_{f1} = 10 \text{ ns},$				15	25																								
t <sub>f2</sub>	Fall time	1				7	14																								
Qg	Total gate charge					2.1	2.6																								
Q <sub>gs(th)</sub>	Threshold gate-to-source charge	V <sub>DS</sub> = 48 V, See Figure 3																									$V_{GS} = 10 V$ ,		0.3	0.38	nC
Q <sub>gd</sub>	Gate-to-drain charge					1.2	1.5																								
L <sub>D</sub>	Internal drain inductance					5																									
LS	Internal source inductance					5		nH																							
Rg	Internal gate resistance					0.25		Ω																							

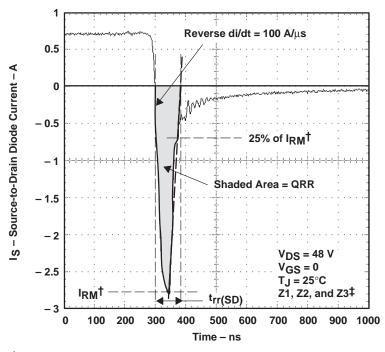
#### thermal resistance

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	See Notes 4 and 7		115		
$R_{\theta JB}$	Junction-to-board thermal resistance	See Notes 5 and 7		64		°C/W
$R_{\theta JP}$	Junction-to-pin thermal resistance	See Notes 6 and 7		33		

NOTES: 4. Package mounted on an FR4 printed-circuit board with no heatsink.

- 5. Package mounted on a 24 inch<sup>2</sup>, 4-layer FR4 printed-circuit board.
- 6. Package mounted in intimate contact with infinite heatsink.
- 7. All outputs with equal power

#### PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



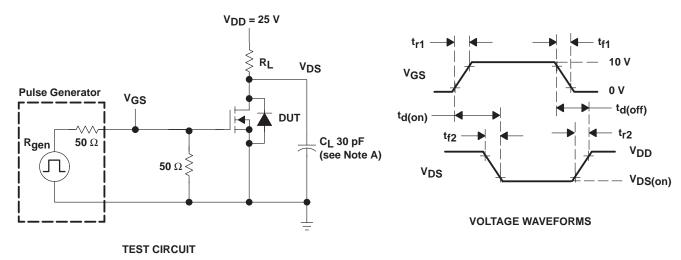
<sup>†</sup> I<sub>RM</sub> = maximum recovery current

Figure 1. Reverse-Recovery-Current Waveform of Source-to-Drain Diode



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>‡</sup> The above waveform is representative of D1, D2, and D3 in shape only.

#### PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



NOTE A: C<sub>L</sub> includes probe and jig capacitance.

Figure 2. Resistive-Switching Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

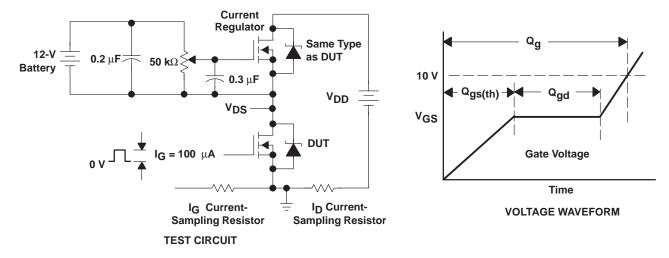
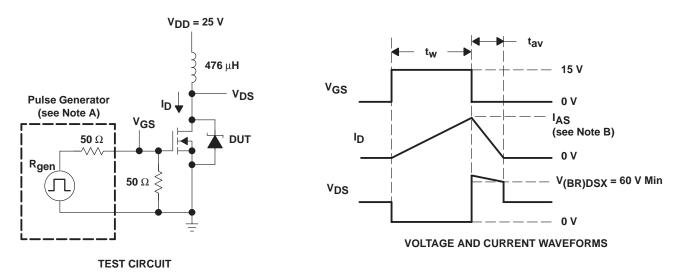


Figure 3. Gate-Charge Test Circuit and Waveform

#### PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



NOTES: A. The pulse generator has the following characteristics:  $t_r \le 10$  ns,  $t_f \le 10$  ns,  $t_O = 50 \Omega$ .

B. Input pulse duration  $(t_W)$  is increased until peak current  $I_{AS} = 5$  A.

Energy test level is defined as  $E_{AS} = \frac{I_{AS} \times V_{(BR)DSX} \times t_{av}}{2} = 10.2 \text{ mJ}, \text{ where}$ tav = avalanche time.

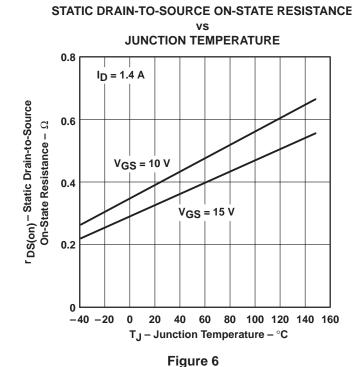
Figure 4. Single-Pulse Avalanche Energy Test Circuit and Waveforms

#### **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

# **JUNCTION TEMPERATURE** 2.5 VGS(th) - Gate-to-Source Threshold Voltage - V $V_{DS} = V_{GS}$ $I_D = 1 \text{ mA}$ 1.5 $I_D = 100 \, \mu A$ 0.5 -40 -20 60 80 100 120 140 160 40 T<sub>J</sub> - Junction Temperature - °C

Figure 5

**GATE-TO-SOURCE THRESHOLD VOLTAGE** 





#### TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

#### STATIC DRAIN-TO-SOURCE ON-STATE RESISTANCE

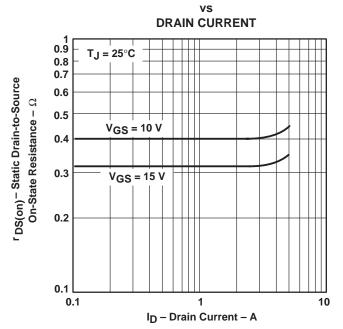


Figure 7

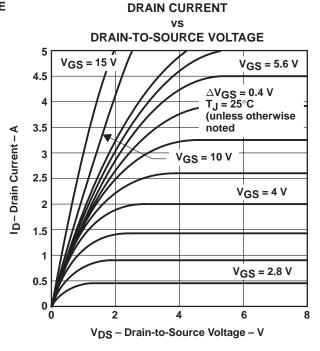


Figure 8

# DISTRIBUTION OF FORWARD TRANSCONDUCTANCE

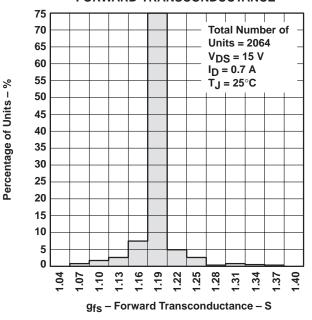


Figure 9

# DRAIN CURRENT vs GATE-TO-SOURCE VOLTAGE

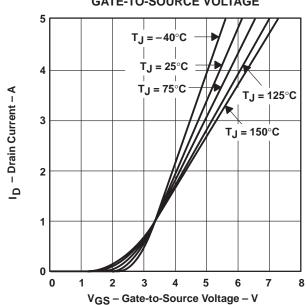


Figure 10

#### TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

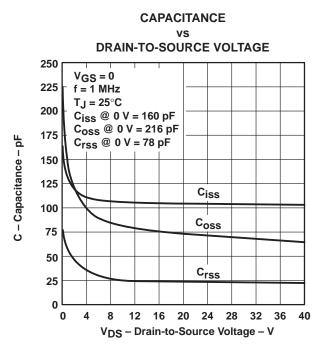


Figure 11

# DRAIN-TO-SOURCE VOLTAGE AND GATE-TO-SOURCE VOLTAGE

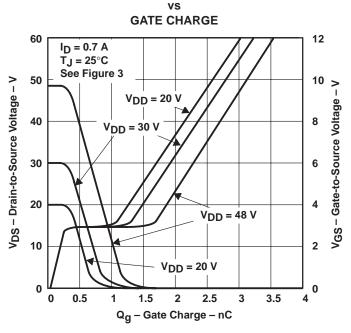


Figure 13

SOURCE-TO-DRAIN DIODE CURRENT vs SOURCE-TO-DRAIN VOLTAGE

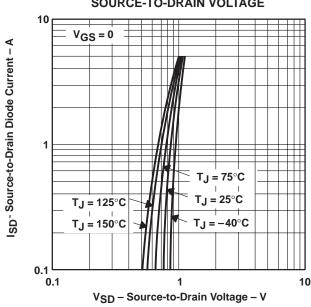


Figure 12

#### REVERSE-RECOVERY TIME

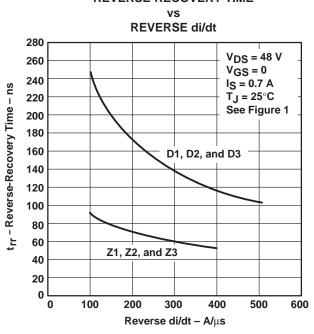
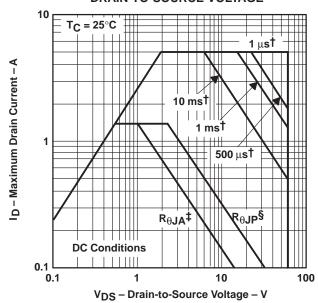


Figure 14



#### THERMAL INFORMATION

## **MAXIMUM DRAIN CURRENT DRAIN-TO-SOURCE VOLTAGE**



† Less than 2% duty cycle

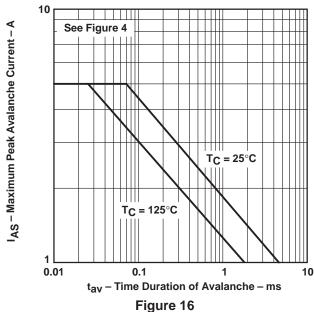
<sup>‡</sup> Device mounted on FR4 printed-circuit board with no heatsink.

§ Device mounted in intimate contact with infinite heatsink.

Figure 15

# **MAXIMUM PEAK AVALANCHE CURRENT**

#### TIME DURATION OF AVALANCHE

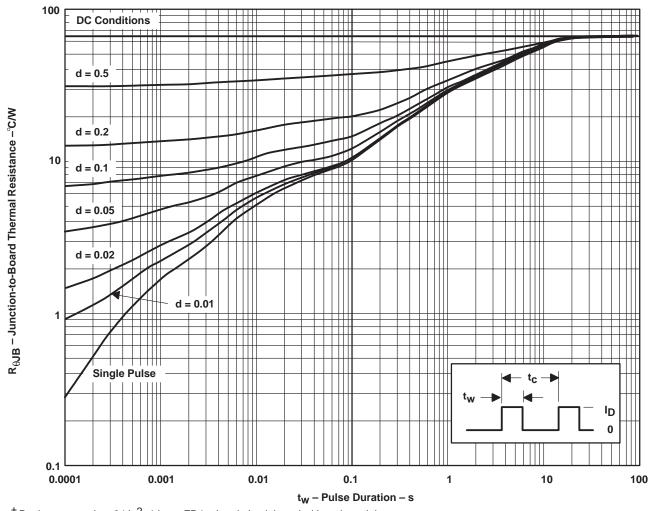




#### THERMAL INFORMATION

### D PACKAGE† JUNCTION-TO-BOARD THERMAL RESISTANCE

**PULSE DURATION** 



† Device mounted on 24 in<sup>2</sup>, 4-layer FR4 printed-circuit board with no heatsink

NOTE A:  $Z_{\theta JB}(t) = r(t) R_{\theta JB}$  $t_W = \text{pulse duration}$  $t_C$  = cycle time  $d = duty cycle = t_W/t_C$ 

Figure 17



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