ABB TSW400 Thermowells datasheet

http://www.manuallib.com/abb/tsw400-thermowells-datasheet.html

The following designs are available from ABB's standard range of thermowells. However, many organizations have their own standard designs and these can be accommodated by selecting 'other design' and providing a drawing for quotation.

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Data sheet DS/TSW400-EN Rev. A

Measurement made easy TSW400 series Thermowells

Safe, tough and reliable thermowells for the Oil & Gas industry



Engineered to international standards

- ISO19001:2000

Manufactured with full material control

- 3.1 certification
- Traceability to producing mill
- X-Ray PMI available

Documented to Oil & Gas industry standards

- Documents compiled on electronic media
- Material certification
- Welding certification

Applications

- Oil & Gas downstream
- Oil & Gas upstream
- Arduous applications requiring high specification



Available designs

The following designs are available from ABB's standard range of thermowells. However, many organizations have their own standard designs and these can be accommodated by selecting 'other design' and providing a drawing for quotation.

Flanged

Flanged thermowells are available in three manufacturing options:

Welded with a fillet and groove weld

 fillet and groove welding is perfectly adequate in most circumstances; the weld is designed to be stronger than the required duty pressure.

Welded with a full penetration weld

 full penetration welding provides a stronger weld joint and is specified when absolute assurance of pipe-work integrity is required.

Manufactured from a single piece, shaped forging

 fully forged thermowells are manufactured from a shaped forging formed to closely resemble the final shape of the finished thermowell. This ensures correct granular alignment of all the thermowell components – absolutely vital in ensuring resistance to corrosion cracking.

Weld-in and threaded

Manufactured from a single piece of high quality material, there is no welding in any of ABB's weld-in or threaded designs.

Profiles

Three basic profiles are available:

Straight

- the stem diameter is consistent from the root to the tip

Tapered

- the profile tapers from the root to the tip

Stepped

 the lower portion of the thermowell steps to a smaller diameter.

A version of the stepped profile is available in the DIN designs where the step is a taper towards the tip. See the illustrations on pages 4 to 25 for details.

Velocity collars

There are times when thermowell design fails to satisfy ASME PTC19.3 2010 TW criteria. Under these circumstances, it is advisable to shorten the thermowell and change the diameters of the stem root and tip. ABB engineers are available to advise on this. Where the thermowell would become too short, a velocity collar can be used.

Caution. A velocity collar relies on an interference fit between the thermowell collar and the mounting branch. The interference fit is the responsibility of the installation team and. although ABB can advise on the procedure, ABB cannot be held responsible for incorrect fitting of velocity collars.

Dimensions

The key dimensions of a thermowell are related to the stem. The dimensions of the flange or screw thread are given by international standards.

Immersion length (U)

— the length of the thermowell from the underside of the flange to the tip. This is the unsupported length of the thermowell and, in the case of a threaded thermowell, is measured from the start of the screw thread. In the case of a threaded, tapered thermowell, it is normally measured 10 mm (4 in.) in from the start of the thread and for a threaded, parallel thermowell it is measured from the back of the thread.

External length (T)

the additional length of the thermowell.
U + T gives the total length of the thermowell.

Tip diameter (P1)

 the diameter of the stem at the tip (the part of the thermowell furthest from the process connection).

Stem diameter (P2)

 the diameter of the stem on the process side of the connection (also referred to as the stem root).

Instrument connection diameter (P3)

 the diameter of the stem where it connects to the instrument.

Internal bore

- the diameter of the hole in the stem.

Step position

 the distance from the tip to the beginning of the step. A stepped thermowell is a straight thermowell with a step down to a smaller diameter near the tip. A number of the DIN designs taper from the stepped position to the tip diameter.

Velocity collar position

 the position from the tip to the underside of the velocity collar.

Velocity collar diameter

 the diameter of the velocity collar (specified to the nearest millimeter).

Tip thickness

- the standard tip thickness is 6 mm.

Note. If a different tip thickness is required, *it must be* specified when ordering. Failure to specify will result in the order being completed with the standard 6 mm tip thickness.

Stem-to-flange radius

 $\boldsymbol{-}$ the standard stem-to-flange radius is 3 mm.

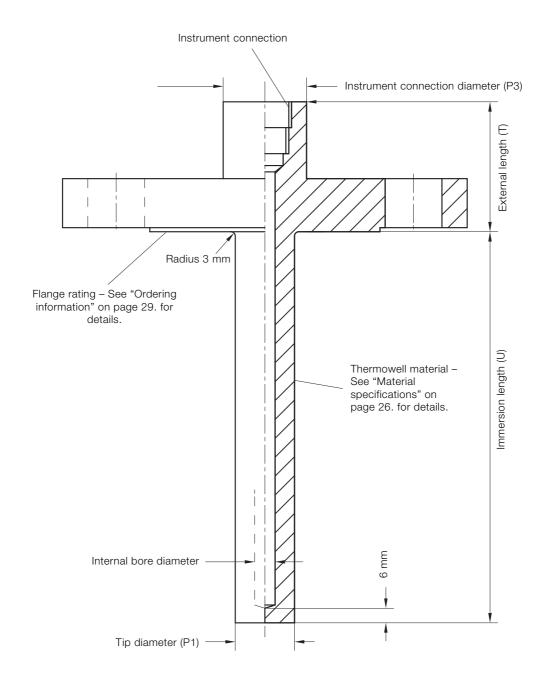
Note. If a different stem-to-flange radius is required, *it must* be specified when ordering. Failure to specify will result in the order being completed with the standard 3 mm stem-to-flange radius.

The thermowell style illustrations on pages 4 to 25 each give the dimension of the solid portion of the thermowell from the end of the bore to the end of the tip.

Thermowell styles

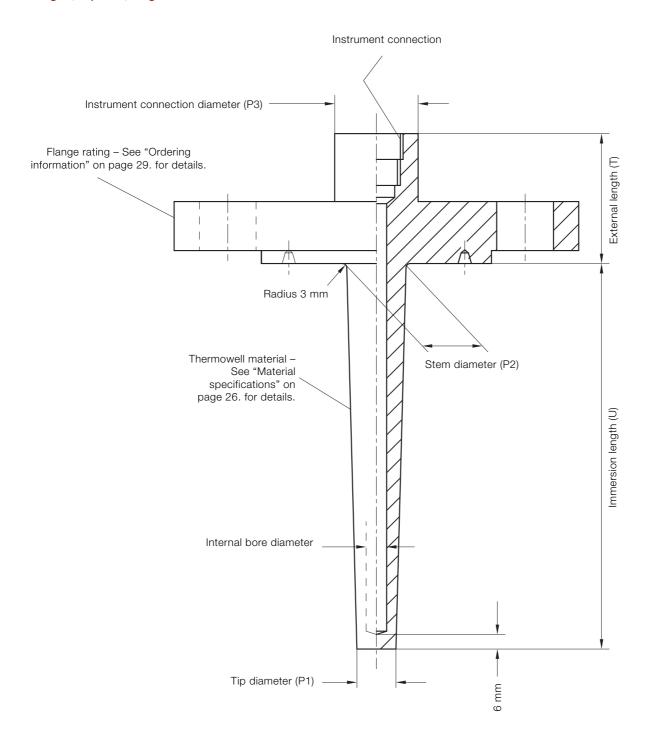
Pages 4 to 25 show the style of thermowell available and is the first consideration when selecting a thermowell.

Flanged, straight, forged - E1

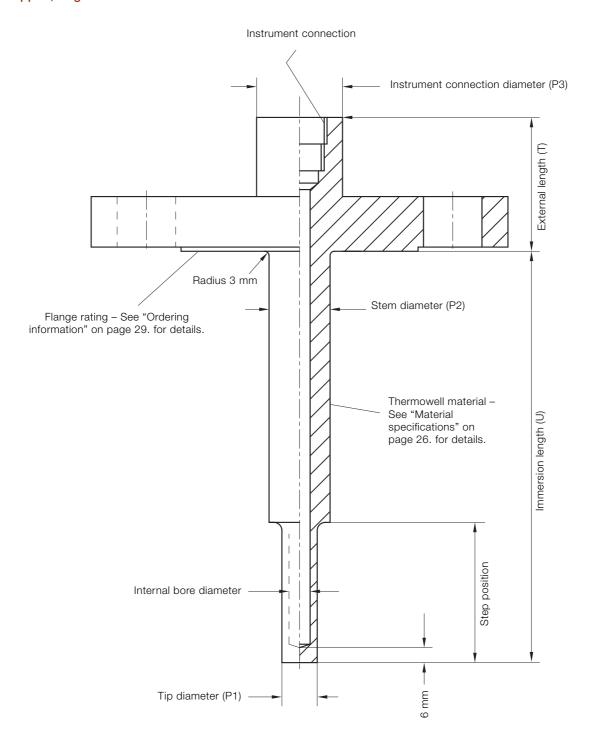


4 DS/TSW400-EN Rev. A | TSW400 series | Thermowells

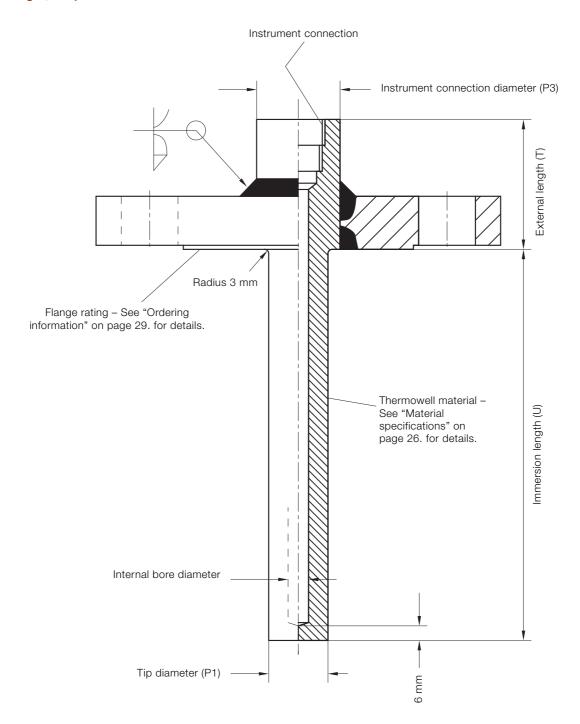
Flanged, tapered, forged - E2



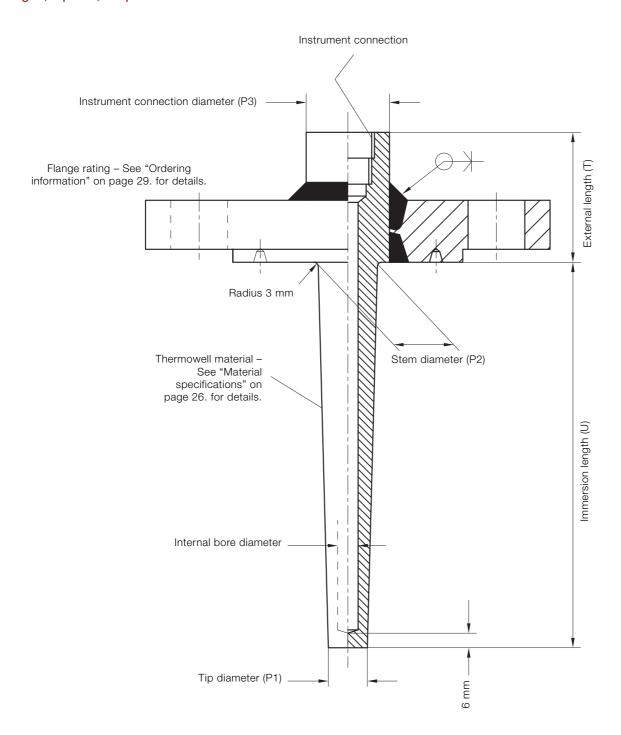
Flanged, stepped, forged - E3



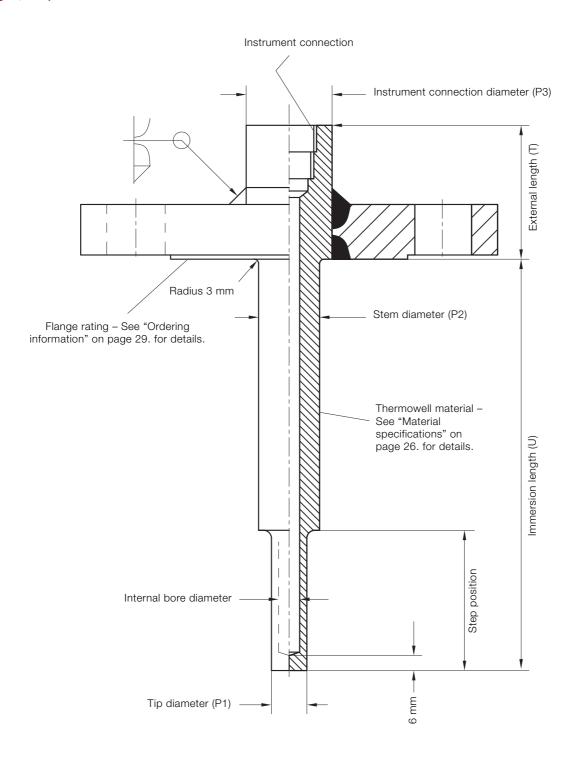
Flanged, straight, full penetration weld - E4



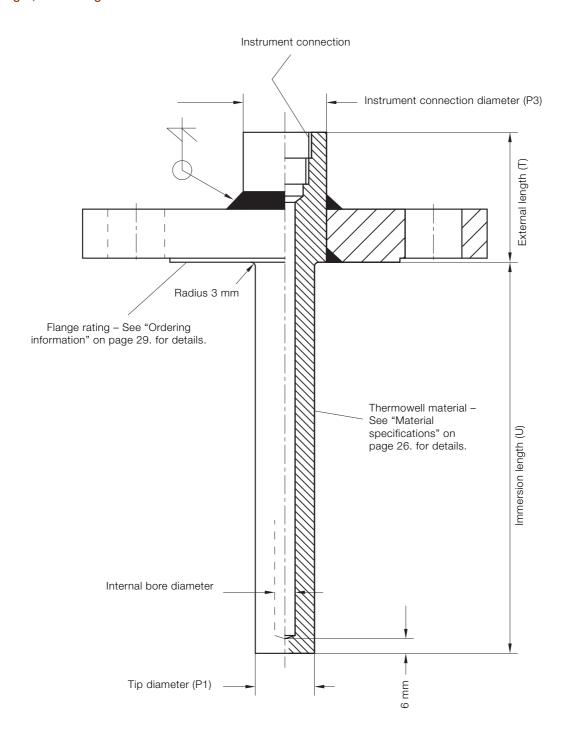
Flanged, tapered, full penetration weld - E5



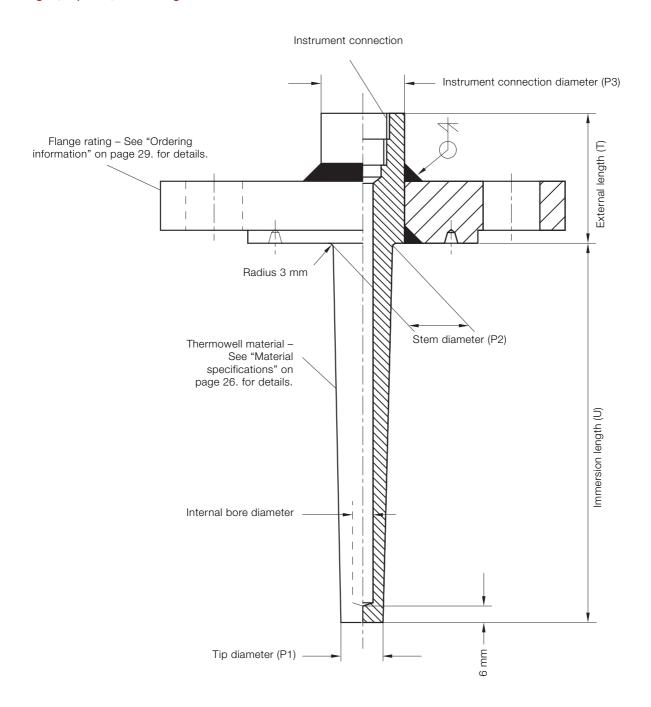
Flanged, full penetration weld - E6



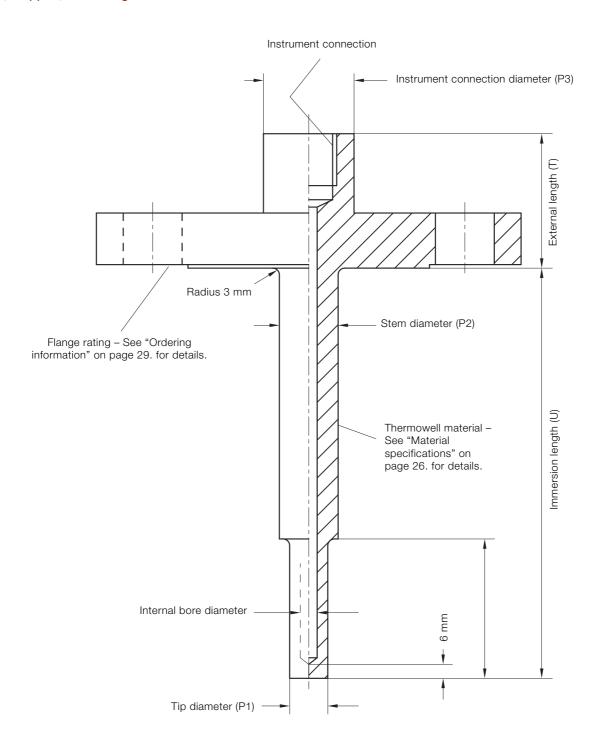
Flanged, straight, fillet and groove weld - E7



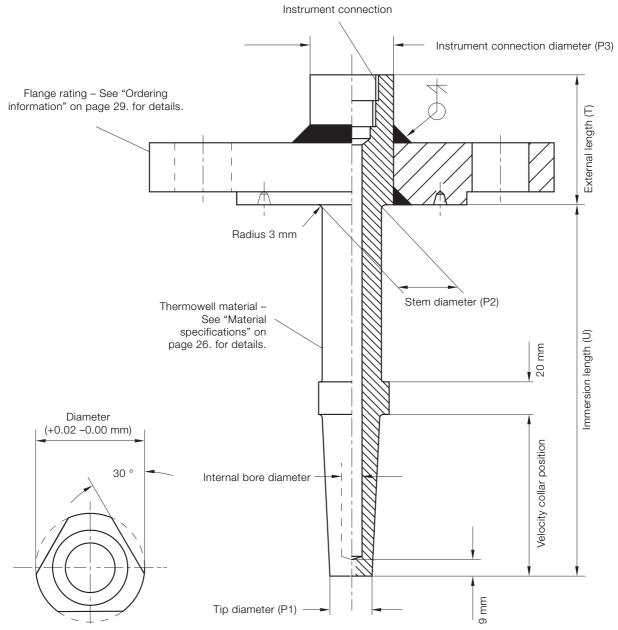
Flanged, tapered, fillet and groove weld - E8



Flanged, stepped, fillet and groove weld - G1

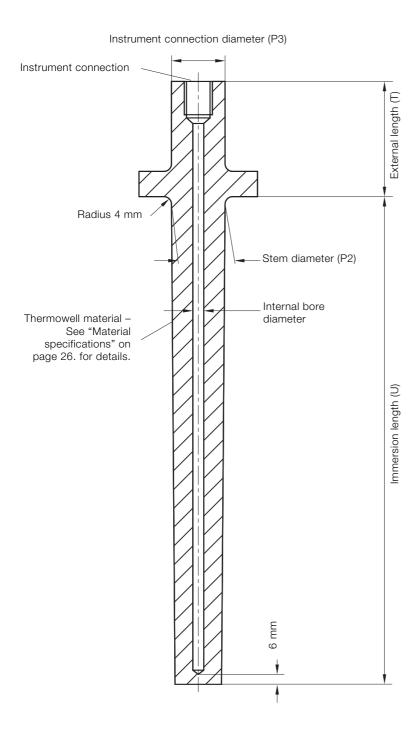


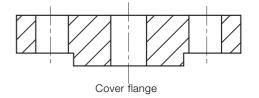
Flanged, tapered, fillet and groove weld with velocity collar - H1



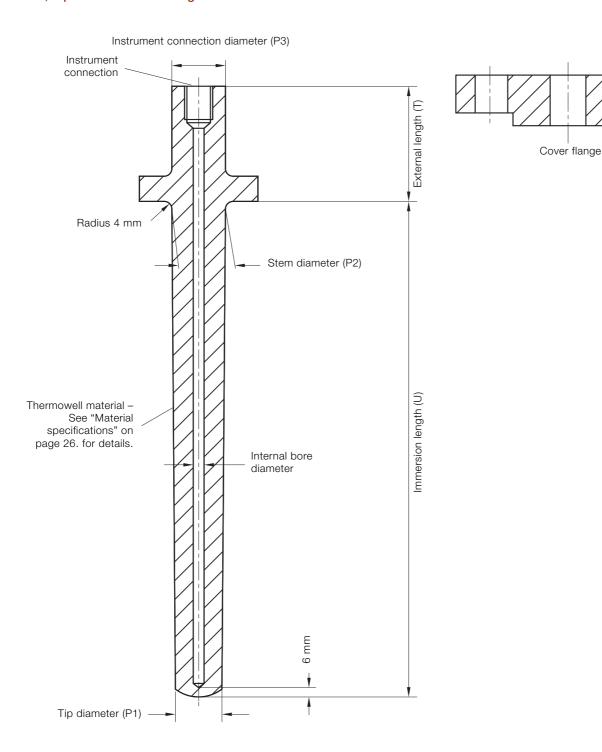
Velocity collar detail showing chamfers. Applies also to G2, G3, G4, G5, G6, G7, G8, H1 and H2

Van Stone, straight with cover flange - H3

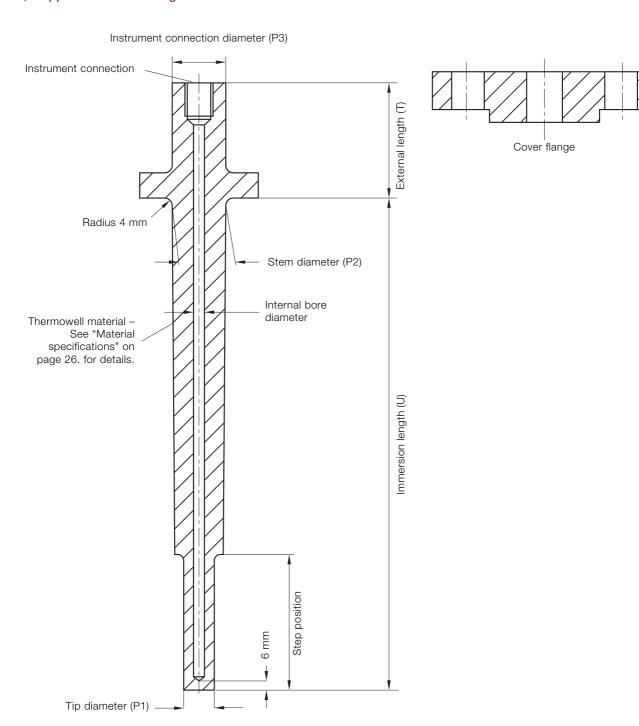




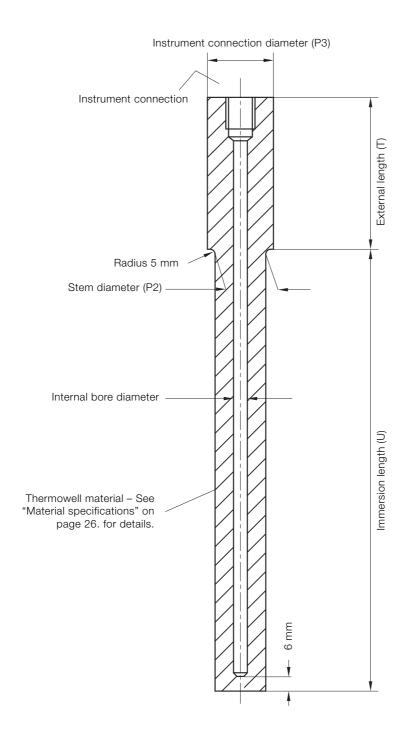
Van Stone, tapered with cover flange - H4



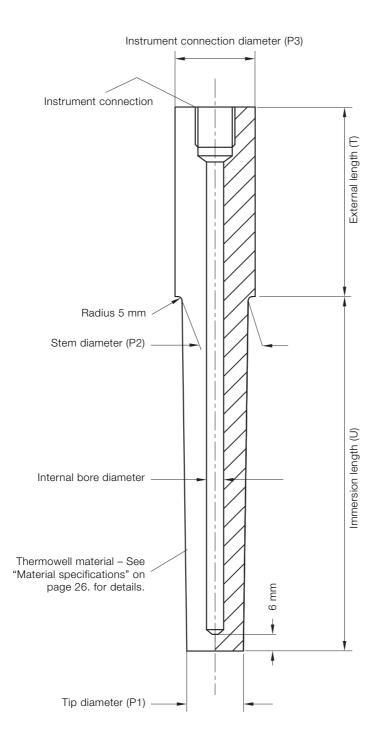
Van Stone, stepped with cover flange - H5



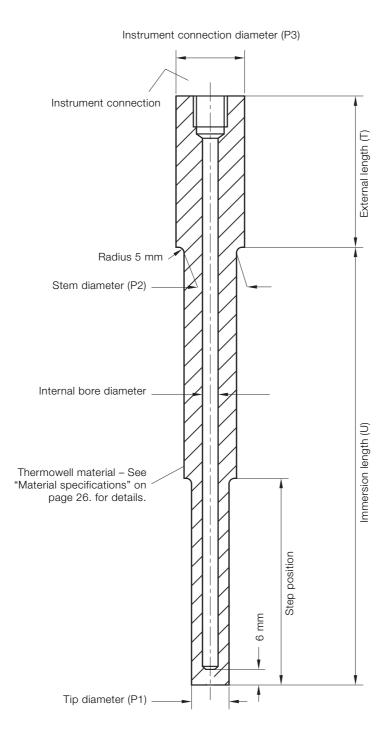
Weld-in, straight - J1



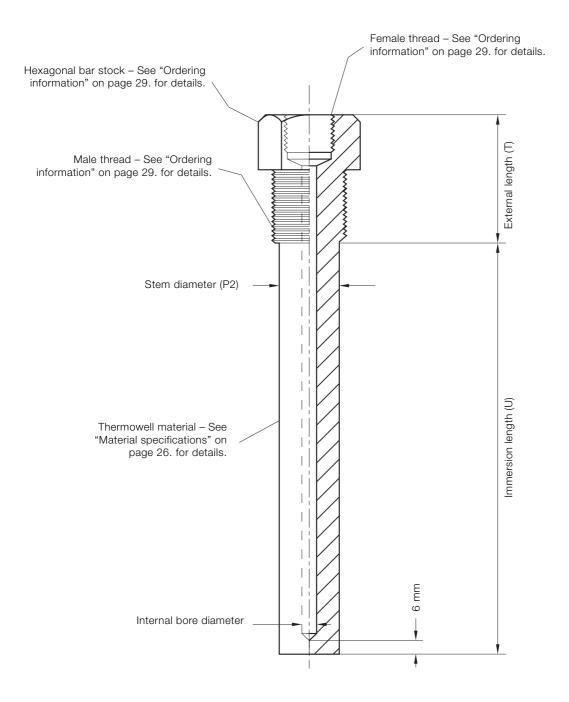
Weld-in, tapered - J2



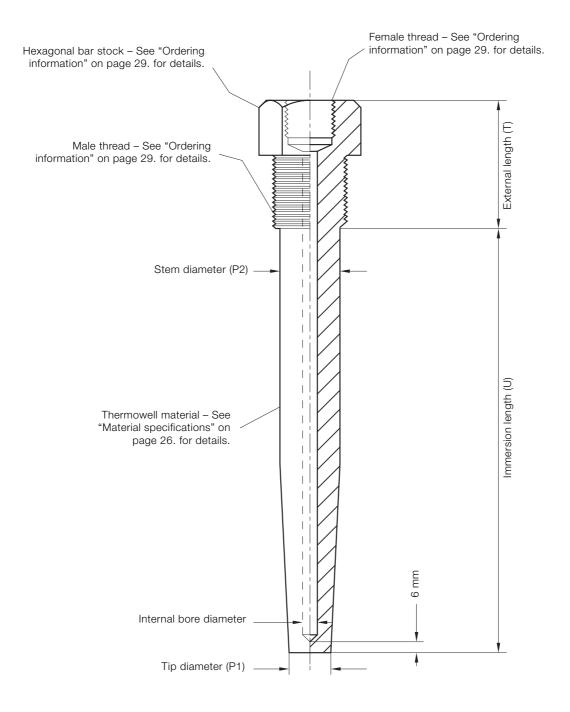
Weld-in, stepped – J3



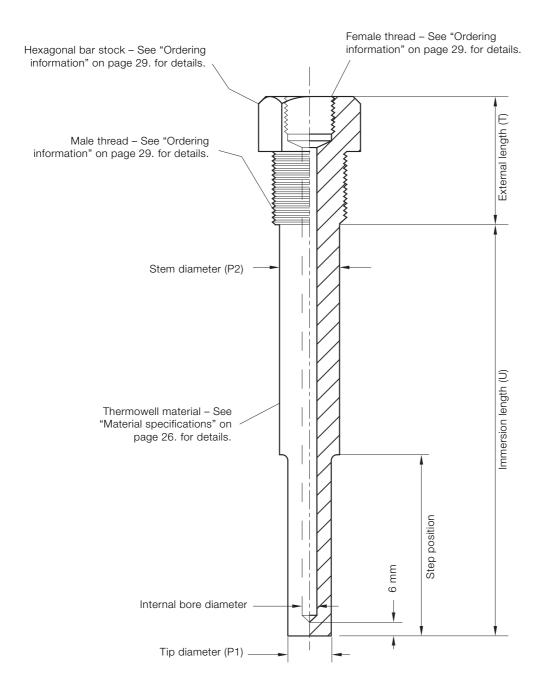
Threaded, straight - J4



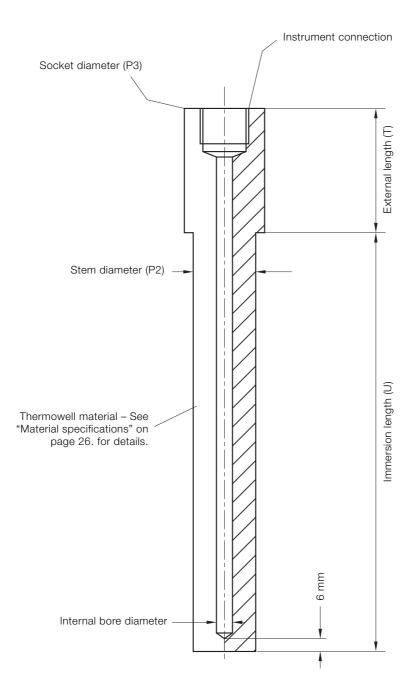
Threaded, tapered - J5



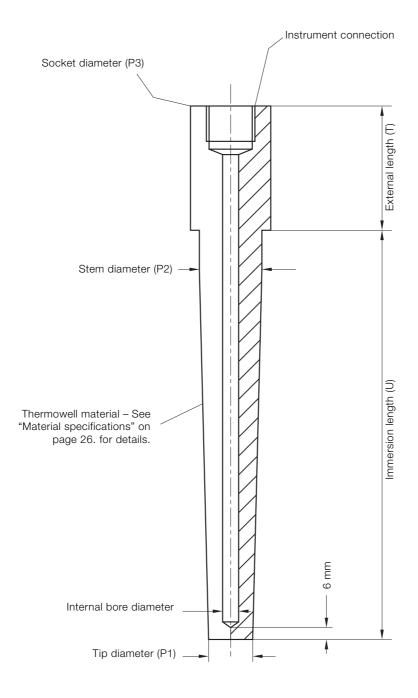
Threaded, stepped – J6



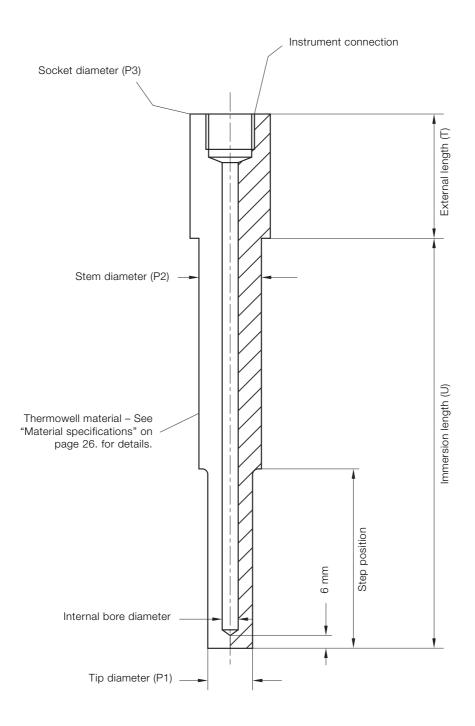
Socket-weld, straight - J7



Socket-weld, tapered - J8



Socket-weld, stepped - L1



Material specifications

ABB can manufacture thermowells from almost any commercially available material. If the material required is not in the following list, contact ABB for advice.

- 316/ 316L stainless steel

the most commonly used material for thermowells combining excellent corrosion resistance with good strength and availability.

- 316Ti stainless steel

an enhanced version of 316 – a small amount of titanium is added to help stabilize the material at temperatures over 800 °C (1472 °F).

- 321 stainless steel

offers similar properties to 316 and 316Ti but is more suitable for operation at higher temperatures.

Hastelloy C-276

a material favored for chloride atmospheres and processes. 300 series stainless steels are not recommended for use in high chloride and low oxygen environments.

- Inconel 600

a high nickel alloy containing chromium – suitable for use at high temperatures and in both oxidizing and reducing atmospheres.

- Monel 400

a high nickel alloy containing copper – highly resistant to corrosion in a wide variety of environments.

- Duplex

a stainless steel designed specifically for use in salt water environments where it offers excellent corrosion resistance.

- Super duplex

a variant of duplex steel that includes a small amount of copper – preferred over duplex for its enhanced high temperature properties.

Note. ABB are unable to specify a particular material for a process plant as this requires detailed process knowledge. However, ABB can discuss the implications of such choices on speed of delivery and cost. In addition, ABB welding engineers are available to advise on welding procedures for all materials.

Additional material specifications

Materials for use in 'sour' environments (environments containing high concentrations of hydrogen sulphide) normally demand material that complies with the NACE standard. ABB can comply fully with all these requirements.

Certain countries require that materials conform to particular requirements (for example, the NORSOK standard for materials for use in the North Sea).

ASME PTC 19.3 2010 TW stress calculations

The only published international code for the evaluation of the stresses placed on thermowells in service. ABB engineers can perform a calculation to the ASME code on request. Certification is supplied when requested.

X-ray fluorescence PMI

When absolute verification of the material supplied is required, ABB can perform an in-house X-ray fluorescence examination. This technique provides a quantitative analysis of the heavy elements in the chemical makeup of the material. The result can then be compared to the certification supplied by the producing mill.

Pressure testing

Two types of hydrostatic pressure test are offered by ABB:

External

tests the thermowell with pressure applied externally to the thermowell at 1.5 times the flange rating.

- Internal

tests the thermowell internally for leaks.

Weld integrity testing

Weld integrity can be determined using:

- dye penetrant

to detect external flaws in the weld

- X-ray

to look deeply into the weld to detect internal flaws.

Only X-ray testing produces a permanent record of the weld integrity test in the form of a photograph (X-ray radiograph).

Bore concentricity

The concentricity of the thermowell bore is vitally important to the performance and safety of the thermowell. ABB uses specially designed, deep-hole drilling machines to produce an absolute confidence in bore concentricity. Additional ultrasonic testing of bore concentricity is standard practice in ABB factories. Additional verification is available in the form of two-axis radiographs that show the concentric bore.

Stainless steel surface treatment

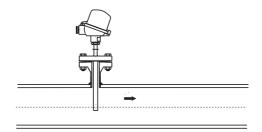
Stainless steels retain their stainless properties by virtue of a thin chromium oxide layer. This layer can be damaged by contaminants during manufacturing. The removal of these contaminants to enable the oxide layer to rebuild is vital for thermowell corrosion integrity. ABB standard practice is to thoroughly degrease each thermowell, both externally and internally, before delivery.

Upon request, ABB can also arrange for a separate 'pickling and passivation' procedure. This is done by first immersing the thermowell in a hot acid bath to remove any contaminants. The thermowell is then 'passivated' to rebuild the chromium oxide layer.

Other considerations

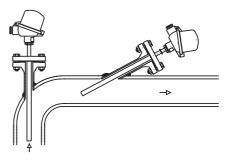
Thermowell insertion depth

Ideally, the thermowell tip should be positioned in the center third of the pipe. In this position, the temperature measured is an accurate representation of the process temperature.



Additionally, the stem of the thermowell must be at least ten times longer than the tip diameter to minimize heat conduction errors. For example, a thermowell with a tip diameter of 16 mm (0.63 in.) must have a stem that is at least 160 mm (6.3 in.) long.

Narrow pipelines may prevent these two conditions from being met. In this case, it is acceptable to fit the thermowell into the pipe-line at angle or in a bend to accommodate the minimum recommended stem length.



However, if the pipeline is well lagged, a shorter thermowell may also provide a high degree of accuracy.

Speed of response

The factors that affect speed of response are many and varied. They include:

the thermal conductivity of the medium

the flow rate of the medium

the thermal conductivity of the thermowell material

the thermowell dimensions

All these factors play a part in the eventual speed of response.

In general, thermowell-mounted instruments respond to changes in temperature faster than the process itself. If an increased rate of response is required, it can be achieved only by reducing the amount of material surrounding the measuring element therefore a stepped design thermowell must be used. However, a compromise must be made between the rate of response achievable and the strength required from the thermowell design.

Special designs

There may be occasions where a design of thermowell is required that cannot be developed from the available codes. ABB engineers can help with such a requirement. ABB has experience of delivering specialist designs within the Oil & Gas industry and can quote for such a need.

Some customers require approval before manufacture of designs; this can be achieved using ABB-engineered special designs.

Whatever the need – be it a special design or a problem with erosion or corrosion – ABB engineers can help.

Ordering information

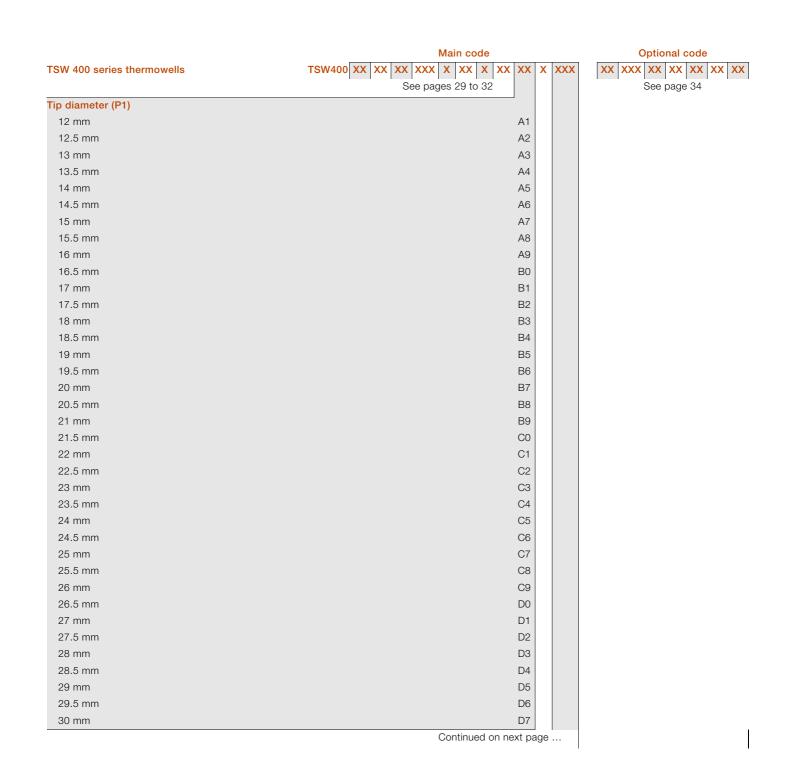
					Mai	in co	ode					Optional code
W 400 series thermowells TSW40	00 XX	XX	XX	XXX	X	XX	X	XX	XX	X	XXX	XX XXX XX XX XX XX XX
ermowell design	<u> </u>											See page 34
Flanged, straight, forged	E1											
Flanged, tapered, forged	E2											
Flanged, stepped, forged	E3											
Flanged, straight, full penetration weld	E4											
Flanged, tapered, full penetration weld	E5											
Flanged, stepped, full penetration weld	E6											
Flanged, straight, fillet & groove	E7											
Flanged, tapered, fillet & groove	E8											
Flanged, stepped, fillet & groove	G1											
Flanged, straight, forged with velocity collar	G2											
Flanged, tapered, forged with velocity collar	G3											
Flanged, stepped, forged with velocity collar	G4											
Flanged, straight, full penetration weld with velocity collar	G5											
Flanged, tapered, full penetration weld with velocity collar	G6											
Flanged, stepped, full penetration weld with velocity collar	G7											
Flanged, straight, fillet & groove with velocity collar	G8											
Flanged, tapered, fillet & groove with velocity collar	H1											
Flanged, stepped, fillet & groove with velocity collar	H2											
/an Stone, straight	НЗ											
/an Stone, tapered	H4											
/an Stone, stepped	H5											
/an Stone, straight with velocity collar	Н6											
/an Stone, tapered with velocity collar	H7											
/an Stone, stepped with velocity collar	H8											
Veld-in, straight	J1											
Weld-in, tapered	J2											
Weld-in, stepped	J3											
Threaded, straight	J4											
Fhreaded, tapered	J5											
Fhreaded, stepped	J6											
Socket-weld, straight	J7											
Socket-weld, tapered	J8											
Socket-weld, stepped	L1											
DIN 43772 form 4	D1											
ABB form 4S	D2											
ABB form PW	P1											
DIN 43772 form 4F	D3											
ABB form 4FS	D3											
ABB form PF	P2											
ABB form PS	P3											
Other	Z9											

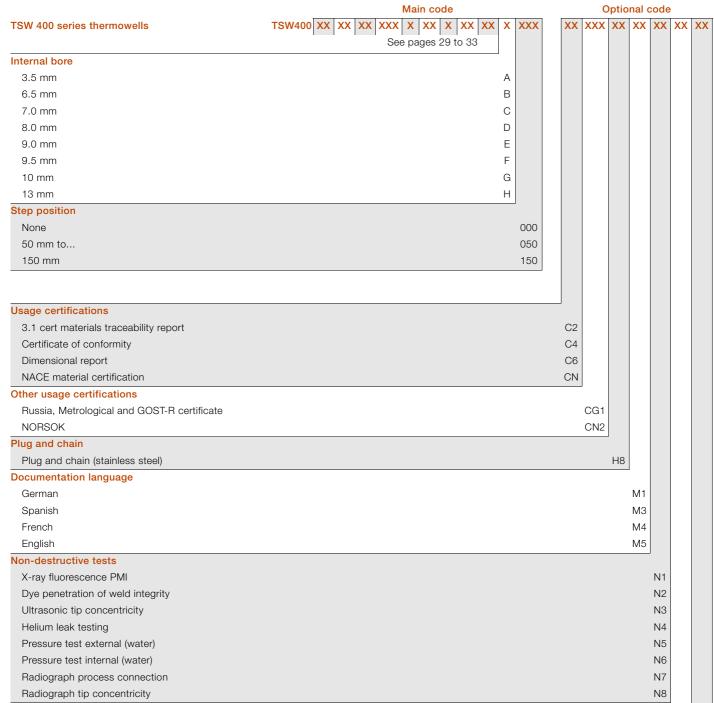
Continued on next page ...

		Main code									Optional code		
TSW 400 series thermowells	TSW400 XX XX	XX	XXX	X	XX	X	XX	XX	X	XXX	XX XXX XX XX XX XX XX		
	See page 29										See page 34		
Immersion length (U)													
50 to 100 mm	A5												
101 to 150 mm	B1												
151 to 200 mm	B5												
201 to 250 mm	C1												
251 to 300 mm	C5												
301 to 350 mm	D1												
351 to 400 mm	D5												
401 to 450 mm	E1												
451 to 500 mm	E5												
501 to 550 mm	F1												
551 to 600 mm	F5												
601 to 650 mm	G1												
651 to 700 mm	G5												
701 to 750 mm	H1												
751 to 800 mm	H5												
801 to 850 mm	J1												
851 to 999 mm	J5												
Thermowell material													
Stainless steel 1.4404 / 316L		S1											
Stainless steel 1.4571 / 316Ti		S2											
Stainless steel 1.4541 / 321L		S6											
Hastelloy C-276 / 2.4819		N1											
Monel 400		N4											
Inconel 600		N5											
Duplex		D1											
Super duplex		D2											
Others		Z9											

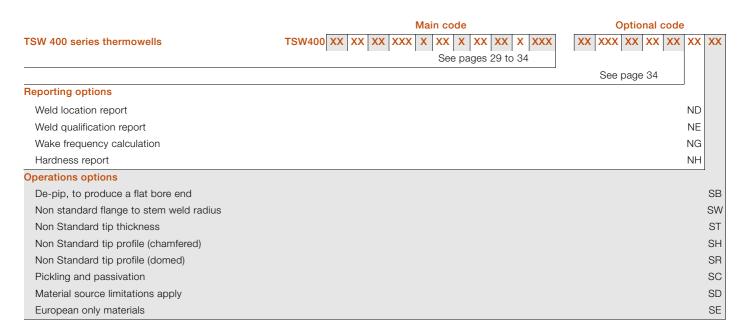
	Main code								Optional code			
TSW 400 series thermowells	TSW400 XX XX XX XXX	X	XX	X	XX	XX	Χ	XXX	XX XXX XX XX XX XX XX			
	See pages 29 and 30								See page 34			
Process connection type												
None	Y00											
Flanged 1 in. ASME B16.5 CL 150 RF	F07											
Flanged 1 in. ASME B16.5 CL 300 RF	F08											
Flanged 1 in. ASME B16.5 CL 600 RF	F09											
Flanged 1 in. ASME B16.5 CL 600 RTJ	J09											
Flanged 1 in. ASME B16.5 CL 900 RF	F21											
Flanged 1 in. ASME B16.5 CL 900 RTJ	J21											
Flanged 1 in. ASME B16.5 CL 1500 RF	F22											
Flanged 1 in. ASME B16.5 CL 1500 RTJ	J22											
Flanged 11/2 in. ASME B16.5 CL 150 RF	F11											
Flanged 11/2 in. ASME B16.5 CL 300 RF	F12											
Flanged 11/2 in. ASME B16.5 CL 600 RF	F13											
Flanged 11/2 in. ASME B16.5 CL 600 RTJ	J13											
Flanged 11/2 in. ASME B16.5 CL 900 RF	F14											
Flanged 11/2 in. ASME B16.5 CL 900 RTJ	J14											
Flanged 11/2 in. ASME B16.5 CL 1500 RF	F25											
Flanged 11/2 in. ASME B16.5 CL 1500 RTJ	J25											
Flanged 11/2 in. ASME B16.5 CL 2500 RTJ	J26											
Flanged 2 in. ASME B16.5 CL 150 RF	F15											
Flanged 2 in. ASME B16.5 CL 300 RF	F16											
Flanged 2 in. ASME B16.5 CL 600 RF	F17											
Flanged 2 in. ASME B16.5 CL 600 RTJ	J17											
Flanged 2 in. ASME B16.5 CL 900 RF	F18											
Flanged 2 in. ASME B16.5 CL 900 RTJ	J18											
Flanged 2 in. ASME B16.5 CL 1500 RF	F19											
Flanged 2 in. ASME B16.5 CL 1500 RTJ	J19											
Flanged 2 in. ASME B16.5 CL 2500 RTJ	J20											
Flanged DN 25 EN1092 PN 10	D21											
Flanged DN 25 EN1092 PN 16	D22											
Flanged DN 25 EN1092 PN 40	D24											
Flanged DN 40 EN1092 PN 10	D41											
Flanged DN 40 EN1092 PN 16	D42											
Flanged DN 40 EN1092 PN 40	D44											
Flanged DN 50 EN1092 PN 10	D51											
Flanged DN 50 EN1092 PN 16	D52											
Flanged DN 50 EN1092 PN 40	D54											
Threaded M20 x 1.5	S07											
Threaded M27 x 2	S08											
Threaded 1/2 in. NPT	S04											
Threaded ³ / ₄ in. NPT	S05											
Threaded 1 in. NPT	S06											
Others	Z99											
		Cor	ntinu	ed c	n ne	xt pa	.ge					







Continued on next page ...



Added characteristics

Actual immersion length (mm)

Velocity collar diameter (mm)

Velocity collar position (mm)

Tag number

Material source limitations

Non standard flange to stem weld radius

Non standard tip thickness

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