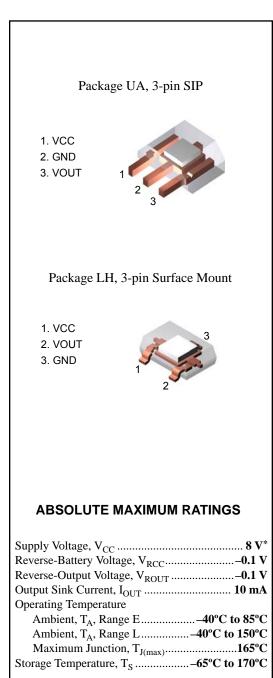
Ratiometric Linear Hall Effect Sensor for High-Temperature Operation



*Additional current draw may be observed at voltages above the minimum supply Zener clamp voltage, $V_{Z(min)}$, due to the Zener diode turning on. The A132X family of linear Hall-effect sensors are optimized, sensitive, and temperature-stable. These ratiometric Hall-effect sensors provide a voltage output that is proportional to the applied magnetic field. The A132X family has a quiescent output voltage that is 50% of the supply voltage and output sensitivity options of 2.5mV/G, 3.125mV/G, and 5mV/G. The features of this family of devices are ideal for use in the harsh environments found in automotive and industrial linear and rotary position sensing systems.

Each device has a BiCMOS monolithic circuit which integrates a Hall element, improved temperature-compensating circuitry to reduce the intrinsic sensitivity drift of the Hall element, a small-signal high-gain amplifier, and a rail-to-rail low-impedance output stage.

A proprietary dynamic offset cancellation technique, with an internal high-frequency clock, reduces the residual offset voltage normally caused by device overmolding, temperature dependencies, and thermal stress. The high frequency clock allows for a greater sampling rate, which results in higher accuracy and faster signal processing capability. This technique produces devices that have an extremely stable quiescent output voltage, are immune to mechanical stress, and have precise recoverability after temperature cycling. Having the Hall element and an amplifier on a single chip minimizes many problems normally associated with low-level analog signals.

Output precision is obtained by internal gain and offset trim adjustments made at end-of-line during the manufacturing process.

The A132X family is provided in a 3-pin single in-line package (UA) and a 3-pin surface mount package (LH). Each package is available in a lead (Pb) free version (suffix, -T), with a 100% matte tin plated leadframe.

Features and Benefits

- Temperature-stable quiescent output voltage
- Precise recoverability after temperature cycling
- Output voltage proportional to magnetic flux density
- Ratiometric rail-to-rail output
- Improved sensitivity
- ■4.5 to 5.5 V operation
- Immunity to mechanical stress
- Solid-state reliability
- Robust EMC protection





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Ratiometric Linear Hall Effect Sensor for High-Temperature Operation

Product Selection Guide

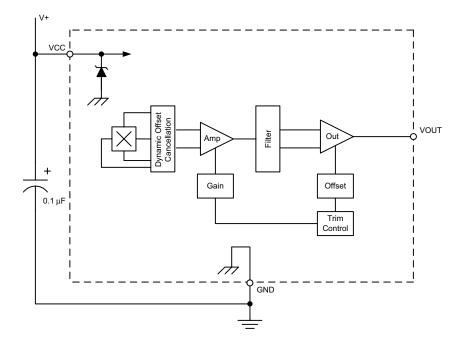
Part Number	Pb-free	Packing*	Mounting	Ambient, T _A (ºC)	Sensitivity, Typ. (mV/G)	
A1321ELHLT	_	7 in real 2000 pieces/real	Surface Mount			
A1321ELHLT-T	Yes	7-in. reel, 3000 pieces/reel		40 to 85		
A1321EUA	_	Bulk 500 pieces/bag	SIP through hole	-40 10 85	5.000	
A1321EUA-T	Yes	Bulk, 500 pieces/bag				
A1321LLHLT	-	7 in real 2000 pieces/real	Surface Mount	40 to 150		
A1321LLHLT-T	Yes	7-in. reel, 3000 pieces/reel	Surface Mount			
A1321LUA	_	Dully 500 pieces/bag				
A1321LUA-T	Yes	Bulk, 500 pieces/bag SIP through hole				
A1322ELHLT	_		Surface Mount	40 to 85	3.125	
A1322ELHLT-T	Yes	7-in. reel, 3000 pieces/reel				
A1322EUA	_	Dully 500 pieces/bag	SIP through hole			
A1322EUA-T	Yes	Bulk, 500 pieces/bag				
A1322LLHLT	_	7 in real 2000 pieces/real	Surface Mount	40 to 150		
A1322LLHLT-T	Yes	7-in. reel, 3000 pieces/reel				
A1322LUA	-	Dully 500 pieces/bag	SIP through hole			
A1322LUA-T	Yes	Bulk, 500 pieces/bag				
A1323ELHLT	_	7 in real 2000 pieces/real	Surface Mount	40 to 85	2.500	
A1323ELHLT-T	Yes	7-in. reel, 3000 pieces/reel				
A1323EUA	_		SIP through hole			
A1323EUA-T	Yes	Bulk, 500 pieces/bag				
A1323LLHLT	_	7 in real 2000 pieces/real	Surface Mount	40 to 150		
A1323LLHLT-T	Yes	7-in. reel, 3000 pieces/reel				
A1323LUA	_	Dully 500 pieces/bar				
A1323LUA-T	Yes	Bulk, 500 pieces/bag	SIP through hole			

*Contact Allegro for additional packing options.



Ratiometric Linear Hall Effect Sensor for High-Temperature Operation

Functional Block Diagram



Terminal List

Symbol	Description	Number		
	Description	Package LH	Package UA	
VCC	Connects power supply to chip	1	1	
VOUT	Output from circuit	2	3	
GND	Ground	3	2	



Ratiometric Linear Hall Effect Sensor for High-Temperature Operation

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ. ²	Max.	Units
Electrical Characteristics; V _{CC} =	5 V, unless othe	erwise noted	•			•
Supply Voltage	V _{cc(op)}	Operating; Tj < 165°C	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
Supply Current	I _{cc}	$B = 0, I_{out} = 0$	-	5.6	8	mA
Quiescent Voltage	V _{out(q)}	B = 0, T _A = 25°C, I _{out} = 1 mA	2.425	2.5	2.575	V
Output Voltage ³	V _{out(H)}	$B = +X$, $I_{out} = -1 mA$	-	4.7	-	V
	V _{out(L)}	B = – X , I _{out} = 1 mA	-	0.2	-	V
Output Source Current Limit ³	I _{out(LM)}	$B = -X, V_{out} \rightarrow 0$	-1.0	-1.5	-	mA
Supply Zener Clamp Voltage	Vz	$I_{cc} = 11 \text{ mA} = I_{cc(max)} + 3$	6	8.3	-	V
Output Bandwidth	BW		-	30	-	kHz
Clock Frequency	f _C		-	150	-	kHz
Output Characteristics; over V _{CC}	range, unless o	otherwise noted				
		A1321; C _{bypass} = 0.1 µF, no load	-	-	40	mV
Noise, Peak-to-Peak ⁴	V _N	A1322; C _{bypass} = 0.1 µF, no load	-	-	25	mV
		A1323; C _{bypass} = 0.1 µF, no load	-	-	20	mV
Output Resistance	R _{out}	I _{out} ≤±1 mÅ	-	1.5	3	Ω
Output Load Resistance	RL	$I_{out} \le \pm 1$ mA, VOUT to GND	4.7	-	-	kΩ
Output Load Capacitance	CL	VOUT to GND	-	-	10	nF

DEVICE CHARACTERISTICS¹ over operating temperature (T_A) range, unless otherwise noted

¹ Negative current is defined as conventional current coming out of (sourced from) the specified device terminal.

² Typical data is at $T_A = 25^{\circ}$ C. They are for initial design estimations only, and assume optimum manufacturing and application conditions. Performance may vary for individual units, within the specified maximum and minimum limits.

³ In these tests, the vector **X** is intended to represent positive and negative fields sufficient to swing the output driver between fully OFF and saturated (ON), respectively. It is NOT intended to indicate a range of linear operation.

⁴ Noise specification includes both digital and analog noise.



Ratiometric Linear Hall Effect Sensor for High-Temperature Operation

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Condition	Min	Typ ³	Max	Units ⁴
		A1321; T _A = 25°C	4.750	5.000	5.250	mV/G
Sensitivity ⁵	Sens	A1322; T _A = 25°C	2.969	3.125	3.281	mV/G
		A1323; T _A = 25°C	2.375	2.500	2.625	mV/G
Delta V _{out(q)} as a func- tion of temperature	V _{out(q)(ΔT)}	Defined in terms of magnetic flux density, B	_	-	±10	G
Ratiometry, V _{out(q)}	V _{out(q)(ΔV)}		-	-	±1.5	%
Ratiometry, Sens	ΔSens _(ΔV)		-	-	±1.5	%
Positive Linearity	Lin+		-	-	±1.5	%
Negative Linearity	Lin–		-	-	±1.5	%
Symmetry	Sym		-	-	±1.5	%
UA Package		•		•		
Delta Sens at T _A = max ⁵	ΔSens _(TAmax)	From hot to room temperature	-2.5	-	7.5	%
Delta Sens at T _A = min ⁵	ΔSens _(TAmin)	From cold to room temperature	-6	-	4	%
Sensitivity Drift ⁶	Sens _{Drift}	$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$; after temperature cycling and over time	_	1	2	%
LH Package		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
Delta Sens at T _A = max ⁵	ΔSens _(TAmax)	From hot to room temperature	-5	-	5	%
Delta Sens at T _A = min ⁵	ΔSens _(TAmin)	From cold to room temperature	-3.5	-	8.5	%
Sensitivity Drift ⁶	Sens _{Drift}	T _A = 25°C; after temperature cycling and over time	_	0.328	2	%

MAGNETIC CHARACTERISTICS^{1,2} over operating temperature range, T_A ; V_{CC} = 5 V, I_{out} = -1 mA; unless otherwise noted

¹ Additional information on chracteristics is provided in the section Characteristics Definitions, on the next page.

² Negative current is defined as conventional current coming out of (sourced from) the specified device terminal.

³ Typical data is at $T_A = 25^{\circ}$ C, except for Δ Sens, and at *x.x* Sens. Typical data are for initial design estimations only, and assume optimum manufacturing and application conditions. Performance may vary for individual units, within the specified maximum and minimum limits. In addition, the typical values vary with gain.

 4 10 G = 1 millitesla.

⁵ After 150°C pre-bake and factory programming.

⁶ Sensitivity drift is the amount of recovery with time.



Ratiometric Linear Hall Effect Sensor for High-Temperature Operation

Characteristic Definitions

Quiescent Voltage Output. In the quiescent state (no magnetic field), the output equals one half of the supply voltage over the operating voltage range and the operating temperature range. Due to internal component tolerances and thermal considerations, there is a tolerance on the quiescent voltage output both as a function of supply voltage and as a function of ambient temperature. For purposes of specification, the quiescent voltage output as a function of temperature is defined in terms of magnetic flux density, B, as:

$$\Delta V_{\text{out}(q)(\Delta T)} = \frac{V_{\text{out}(q)(T_{\text{A}})} - V_{\text{out}(q)(25^{\circ}\text{C})}}{\text{Sens}_{(25^{\circ}\text{C})}}$$
(1)

This calculation yields the device's equivalent accuracy, over the operating temperature range, in gauss (G).

Sensitivity. The presence of a south-pole magnetic field perpendicular to the package face (the branded surface) increases the output voltage from its quiescent value toward the supply voltage rail by an amount proportional to the magnetic field applied. Conversely, the application of a north pole will decrease the output voltage from its quiescent value. This proportionality is specified as the sensitivity of the device and is defined as:

Sens =
$$\frac{V_{\text{out}(-B)} - V_{\text{out}(+B)}}{2B}$$
 (2)

The stability of sensitivity as a function of temperature is defined as:

$$\Delta \text{Sens}_{(\Delta T)} = \frac{\text{Sens}_{(T_A)} - \text{Sens}_{(25^\circ\text{C})}}{\text{Sens}_{(25^\circ\text{C})}} \times 100\%$$
(3)

Ratiometric. The A132X family features a ratiometric output. The quiescent voltage output and sensitivity are proportional to the supply voltage (ratiometric).

The percent ratiometric change in the quiescent voltage output is defined as:

$$\Delta V_{\text{out}(q)(\Delta V)} = \frac{V_{\text{out}(q)(V_{\text{CC}})} / V_{\text{out}(q)(5V)}}{V_{\text{CC}} / 5 V} \times 100\%$$
(4)

and the percent ratiometric change in sensitivity is defined as:

$$\Delta \text{Sens}_{(\Delta \text{V})} = \frac{\text{Sens}_{(\text{V}_{\text{CC}})}/\text{Sens}_{(5\text{V})}}{\text{V}_{\text{CC}}/5 \text{ V}} \times 100\%$$
(5)

Linearity and Symmetry. The on-chip output stage is designed to provide a linear output with a supply voltage of 5 V. Although application of very high magnetic fields will not damage these devices, it will force the output into a non-linear region. Linearity in percent is measured and defined as:

$$Lin+ = \frac{V_{out(+B)} - V_{out(q)}}{2(V_{out(+B/2)} - V_{out(q)})} \times 100\%$$
(6)

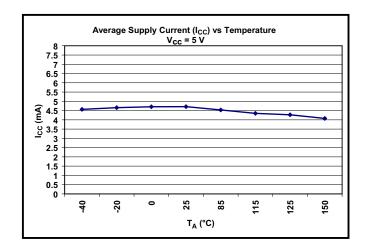
$$Lin- = \frac{V_{out(-B)} - V_{out(q)}}{2(V_{out(-B/2)} - V_{out(q)})} \times 100\%$$
(7)

and output symmetry as:

$$Sym = \frac{V_{out(+B)} - V_{out(q)}}{V_{out(q)} - V_{out(-B)}} \times 100\%$$
(8)

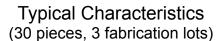


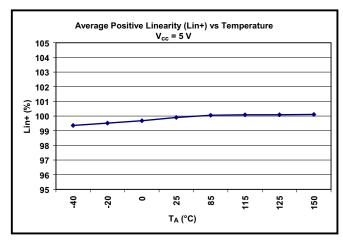
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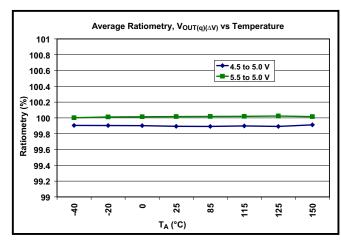


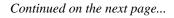
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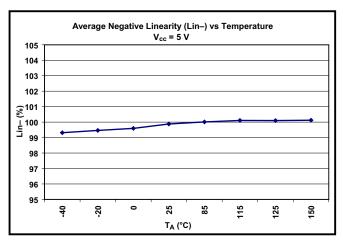
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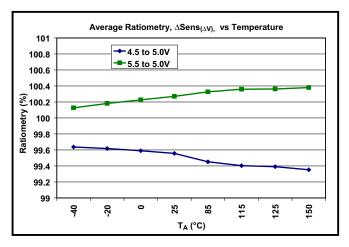






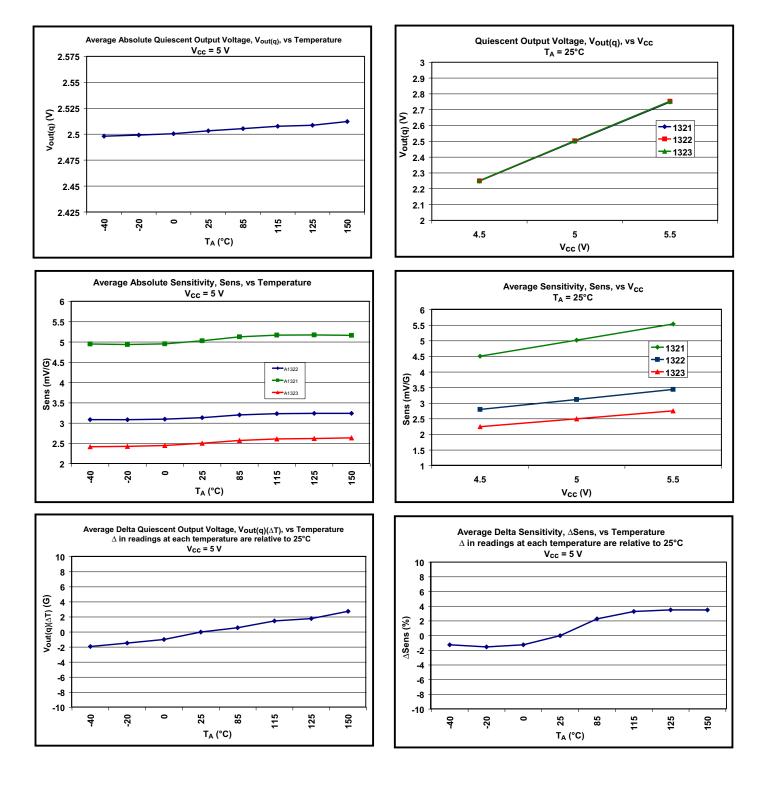






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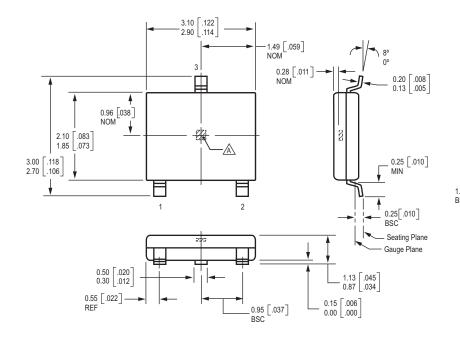
Typical Characteristics, continued (30 pieces, 3 fabrication lots)

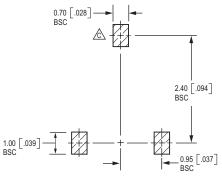




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Package LH, 3-Pin; (SOT-23W)



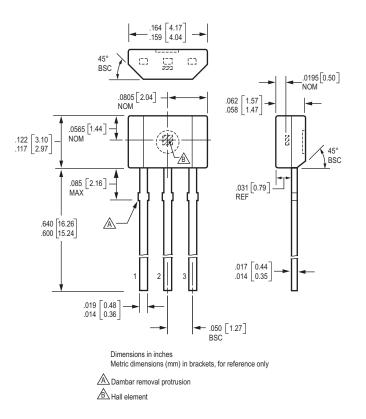


Dimensions in millimeters U.S. Customary dimensions (in.) in brackets, for reference only

Active Area Depth 0.28 [.011]

A Fits SC-59A Solder Pad Layout

Package UA, 3-Pin





Ratiometric Linear Hall Effect Sensor for High-Temperature Operation

The products described herein are manufactured under one or more of the following U.S. patents: 5,045,920; 5,264,783; 5,442,283; 5,389,889; 5,581,179; 5,517,112; 5,619,137; 5,621,319; 5,650,719; 5,686,894; 5,694,038; 5,729,130; 5,917,320; and other patents pending.

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